

# Hvorfor studere kjemi?

**Effektive medisiner**

**Rent miljø**

**Trygg og sunn mat**

Bioteknologi  
Bioteknologi

**The list goes on**



Kjemi er vitenskapen om elektronenes gjøren og laden.

For å forstå kjemi: ”Følg elektronene”.

Samtlige kjemiske reaksjoner kan deles i to hovedkategorier:

- 1) Redoksreaksjoner, reaksjoner hvor en forbindelse gir elektroner til en annen forbindelse

- 2) Syre – basereaksjoner, reaksjoner hvor en elektronrik forbindelse reagerer med en elektronfattig forbindelse.

Derfor er elektronstrukturer til atomer, ioner og molekyler særdeles viktig

# Grunnleggende atomteori

Alle kjemiske forbindelser består av atomer. For å forstå kjemi er det viktig og forstå hvordan atomer er bygget opp.

Atomer består av tre elementærpartikler, elektroner (negativt ladet), protoner (positivt ladet) og nøytroner (nøytrale).

Protoner og nøytroner finnes i kjernen til atomet mens elektroner kretser rundt kjernen i bestemte skall (orbitaler).

**Veldig viktig:** *Det er alltid like mange protoner som elektroner i et atom.*

**Tommelfingerregel:** Det normalt er like mange nøytroner som protoner (avvik forekommer).

Det er elektronene som avgjør egenskapene til en kjemisk forbindelse.

Elektroner er i skall rundt kjernen ( $n = 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots$ ).

Maksimalt antall elektroner =  $2n^2$  i hvert skall.

Hvert skall har undernivå

- skall 1 har ett undernivå
- skall 2 har to undernivå
- skall 3 har tre undernivå, osv

Undernivåene heter: s, p, d og f

Elektroner i ytterste skall kalles valenselektroner. Det er disse som forårsaker reaksjoner.

Alle atomer ønsker å ha sitt ytterste skall fylt med elektroner

Det maksimale tall på elektroner i et undernivå =  $2(2k-1)$

hvor k er nummeret på undernivået, s = 1, p = 2, d = 3 og f = 4

$$e^- \text{ i skall} = 2n^2$$

$$e^- \text{ i undernivå} = 2(2k-1)$$

$$s = 1, p = 2, d = 3 \text{ og } f = 4$$

| Skall, n | Maks antall elektroner | Undernivå maks elektroner              |
|----------|------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1        | 2                      | 1s – 2                                 |
| 2        | 8                      | 2s – 2<br>2p – 6                       |
| 3        | 18                     | 3s – 2<br>3p – 6<br>3d – 10            |
| 4        | 32                     | 4s – 2<br>4p – 6<br>4d – 10<br>4f – 14 |

Dette kan illustreres på denne måten

Energi

4s

4p

4d

4f

3s

3p

3d

2s

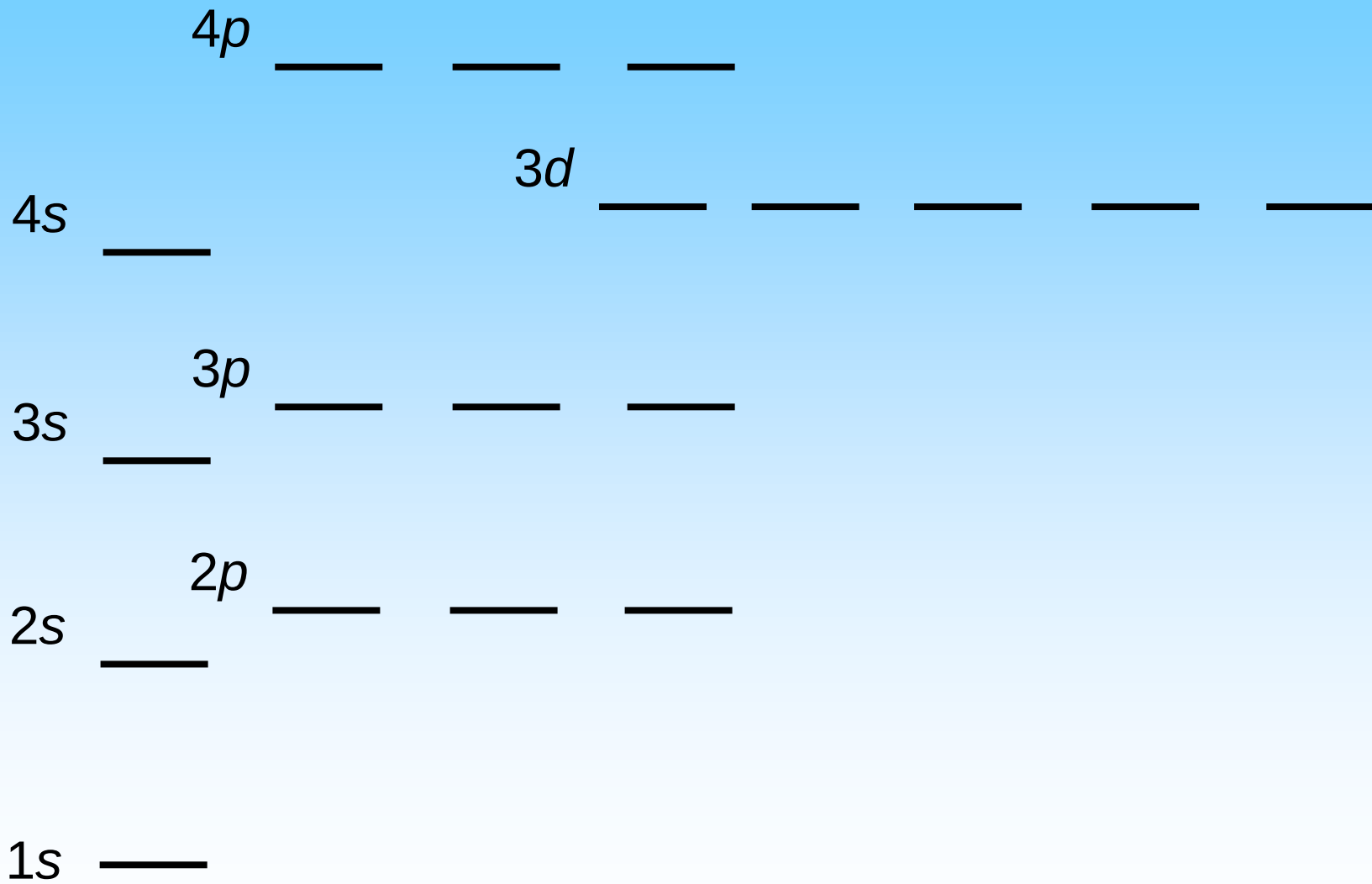
2p

1s



# *ett*-elektronssystem

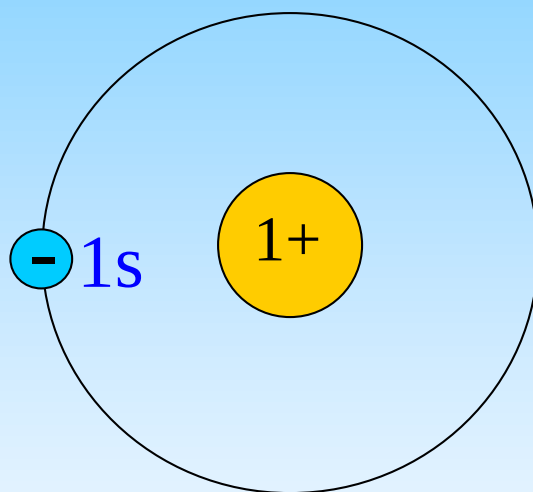
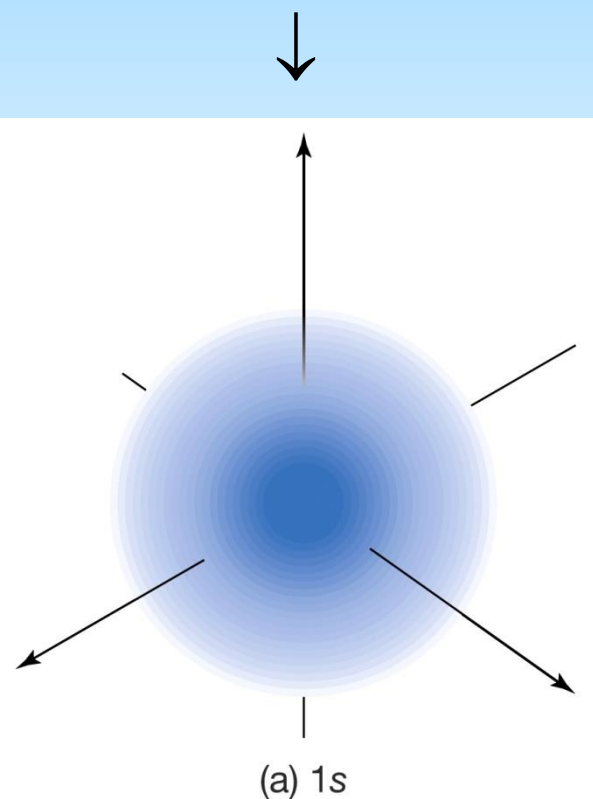
Energi



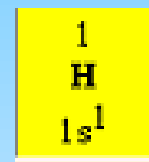
# La oss bygge atomer

Vi er i skall 1 slik at det er plass til  $2n^2 = 2 \cdot 1^2 = 2$  elektroner.  
Elektronene vil være 1s-elektroner.

Slik ser et 1s-skall ut



Vips, vi har  
hydrogen, H



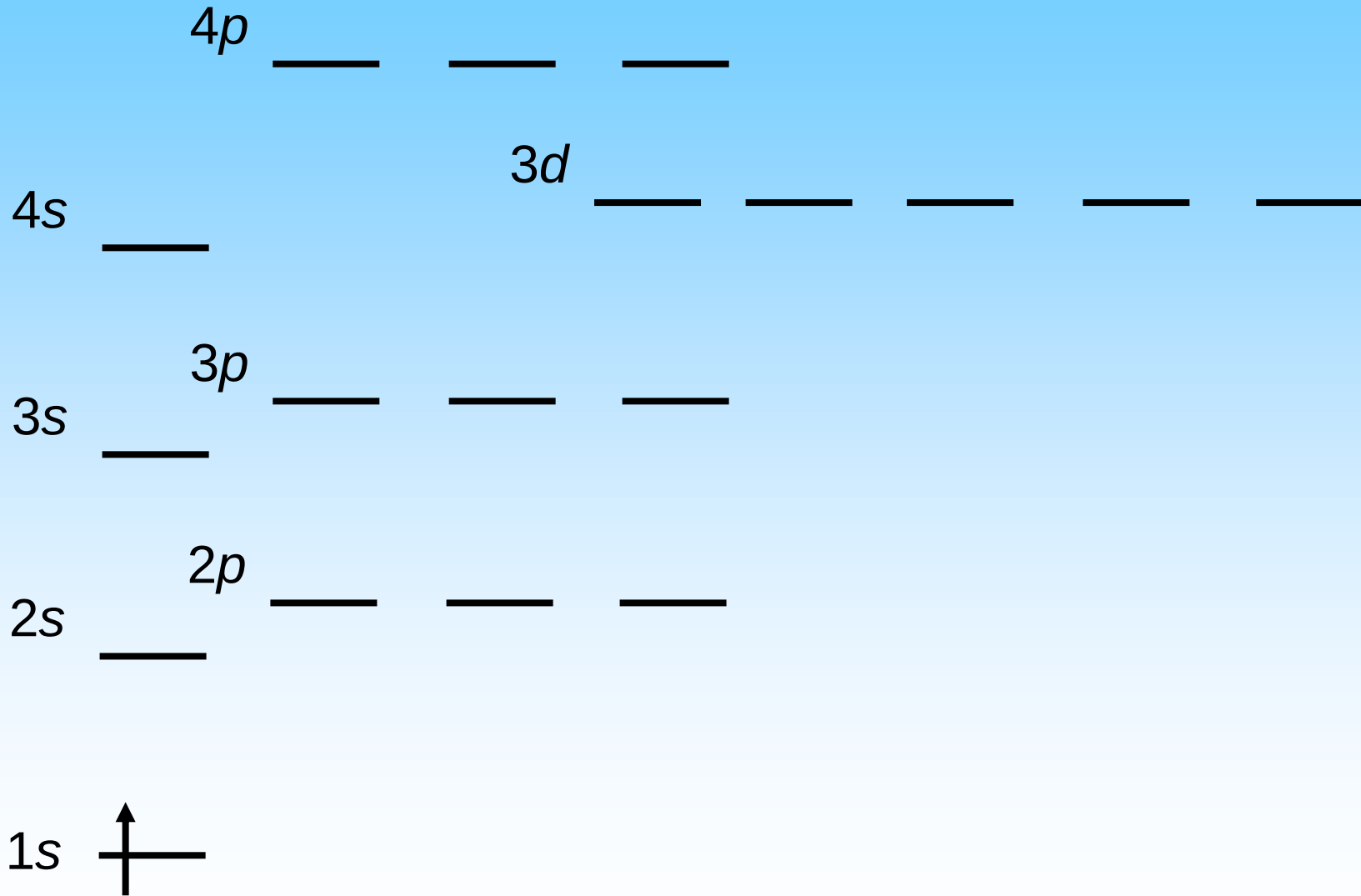
Siden H kun har et 1s-  
elektron sier vi at elektron-  
konfigurasjonen til H er 1s<sup>1</sup>

Hydrogen er det letteste og enkleste  
grunnstoffet og er grunnstoff nummer 1.

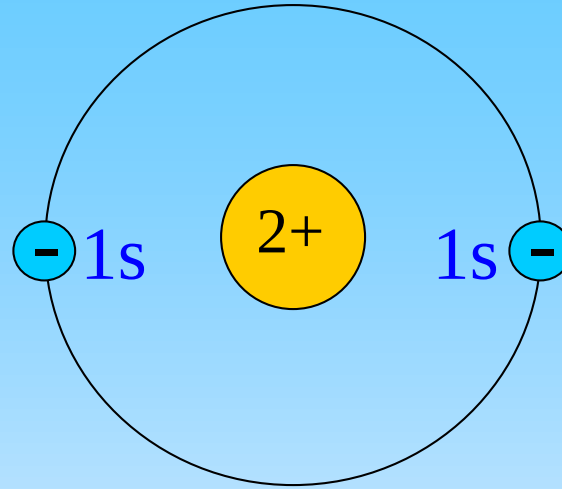


Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

Energi



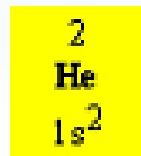
Helium: Vi er fortsatt i skall 1 hvor vi har plass til to elektroner



Elektronkonfigurasjonen til He:  $1s^2$

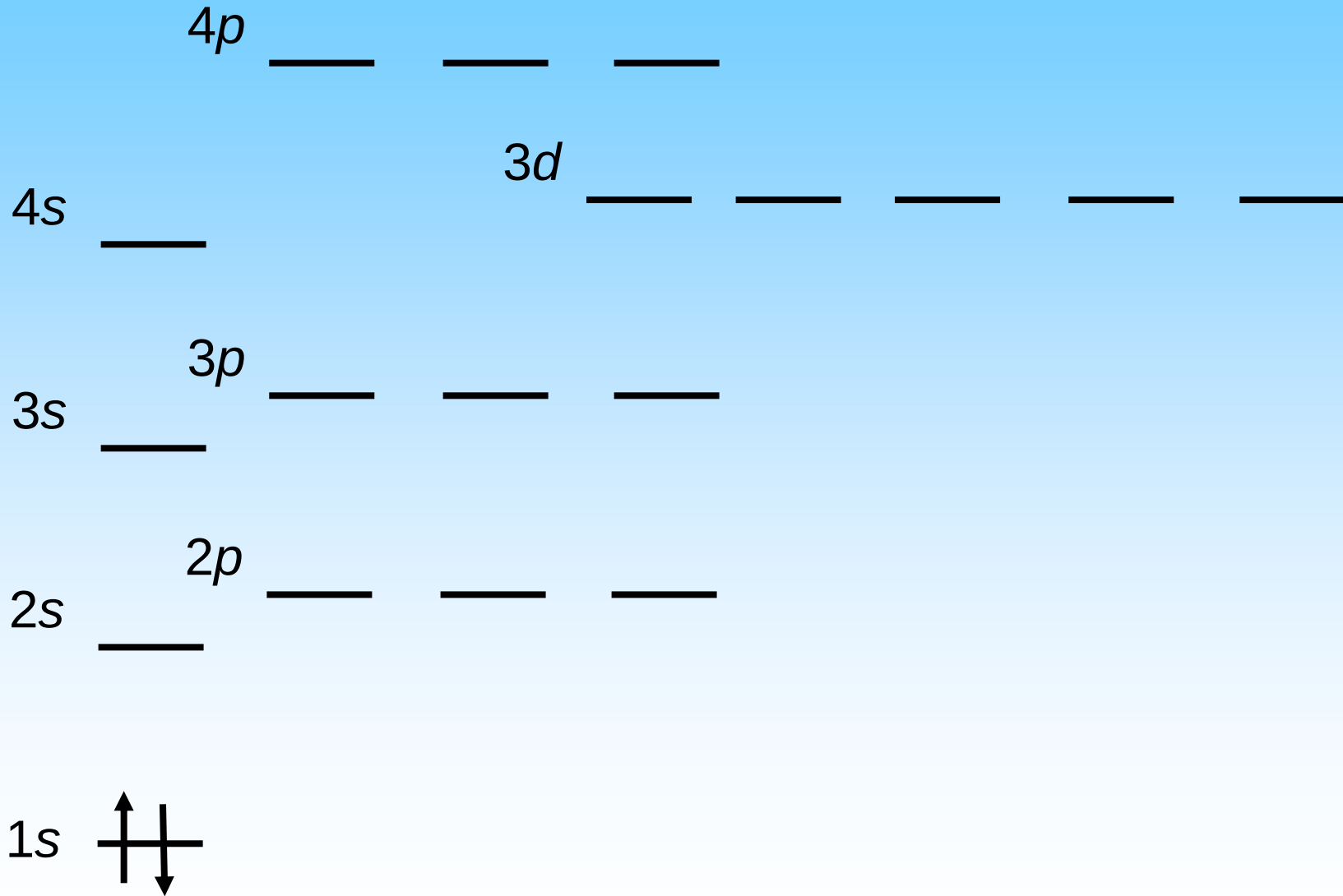
Skall 1 er nå fullt. Pga dette er helium en inert gass, den reagerer ikke med andre forbindelser. Helium kalles en edelgass.

Helium er det nest letteste og nest enkleste grunnstoffet vi har. Det kalles grunnstoff nummer 2.



Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

Energi



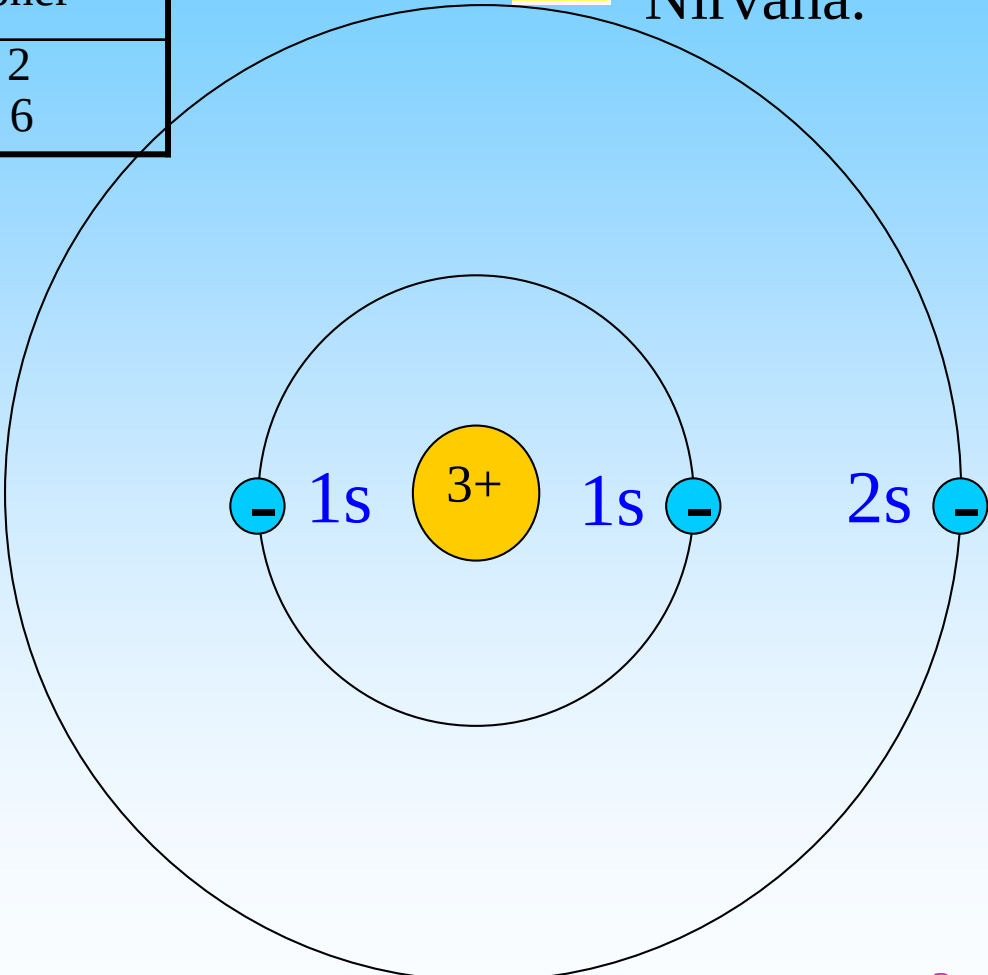
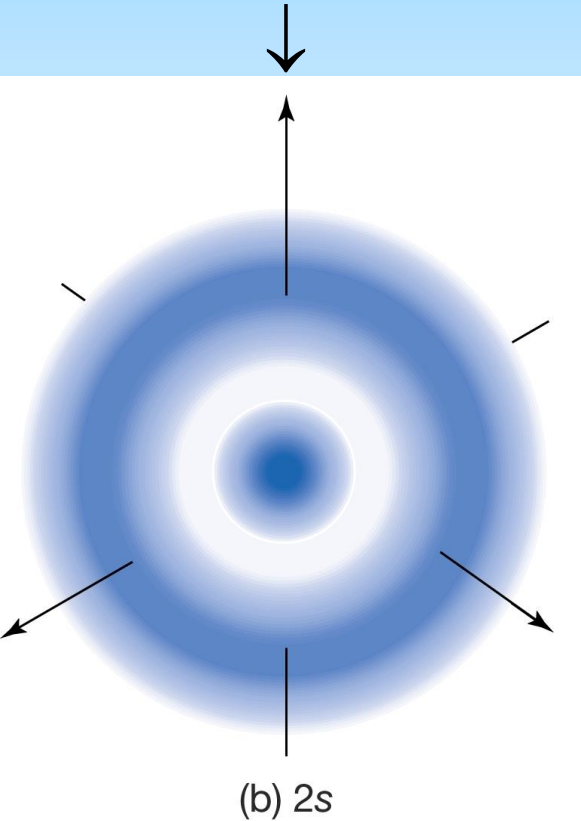
Skall 1 er fylt, nye elektroner må inn i skall 2.  
Det laveste energinivået vil være 2s.

3  
Li  
1s<sup>2</sup>  
2s<sup>1</sup>

Vi har fått  
litium, favoritt  
elementet til  
Nirvana.

| Skall, n | Maks antall elektroner | Undernivå maks elektroner |
|----------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2        | 8                      | 2s – 2<br>2p – 6          |

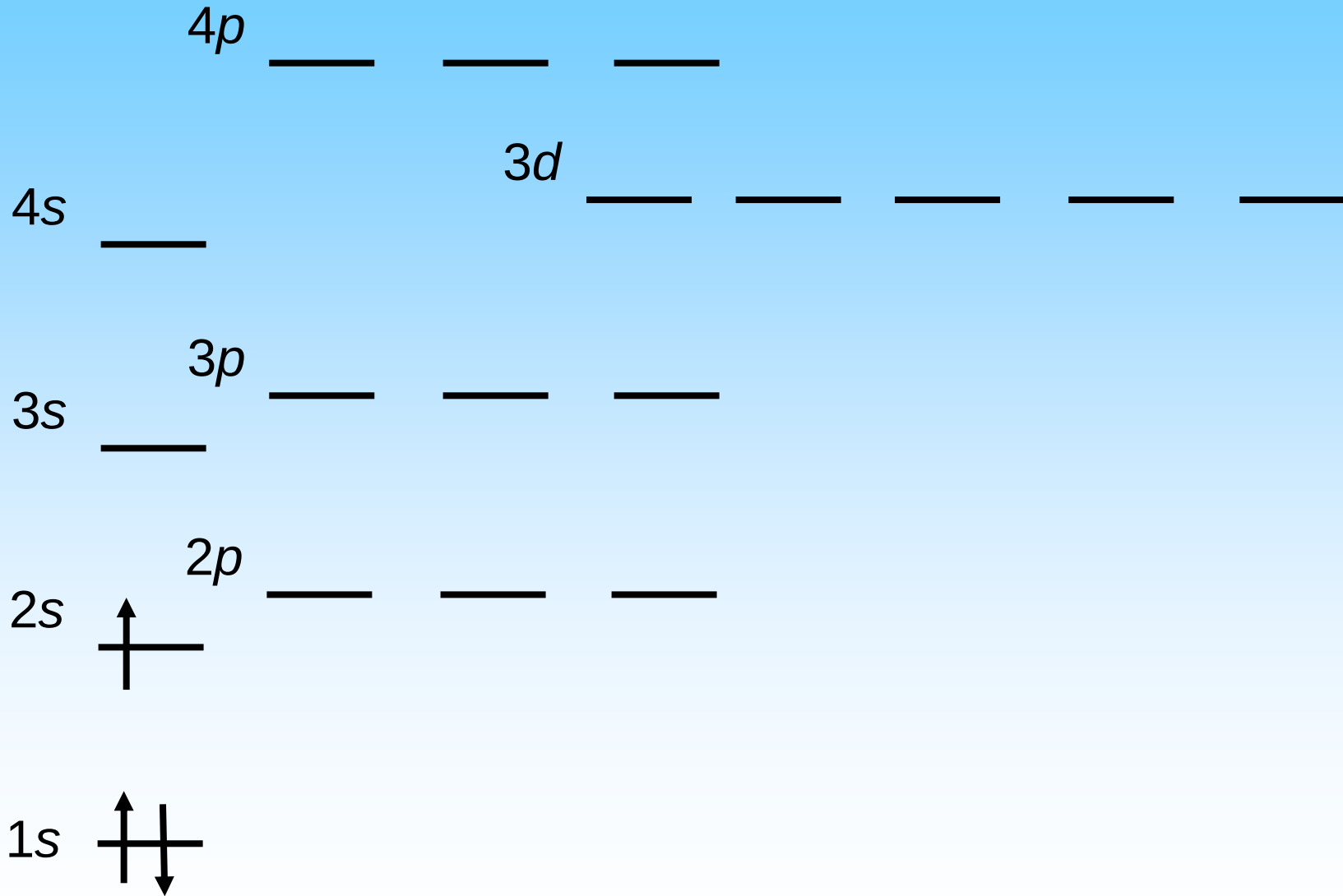
Slik ser et 2s-skall ut



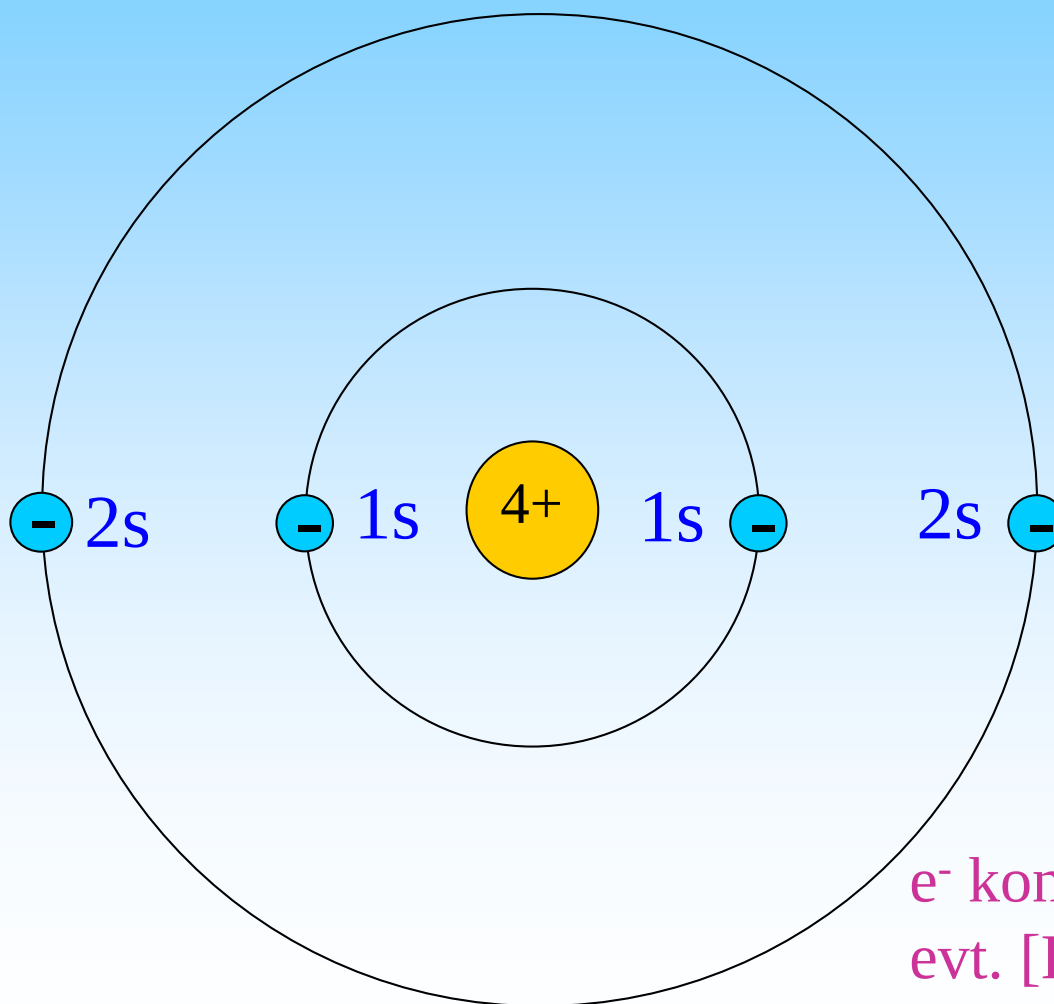
e<sup>-</sup> konfigurasjon: 1s<sup>2</sup>2s<sup>1</sup>  
evt. [He]2s<sup>1</sup>

Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

Energi



Når vi nå setter inn ett elektron til, vil  $n = 1$  skallet, og dermed  $1s$ , være fullt og  $2s$  i  $n = 2$  skallet være fullt.



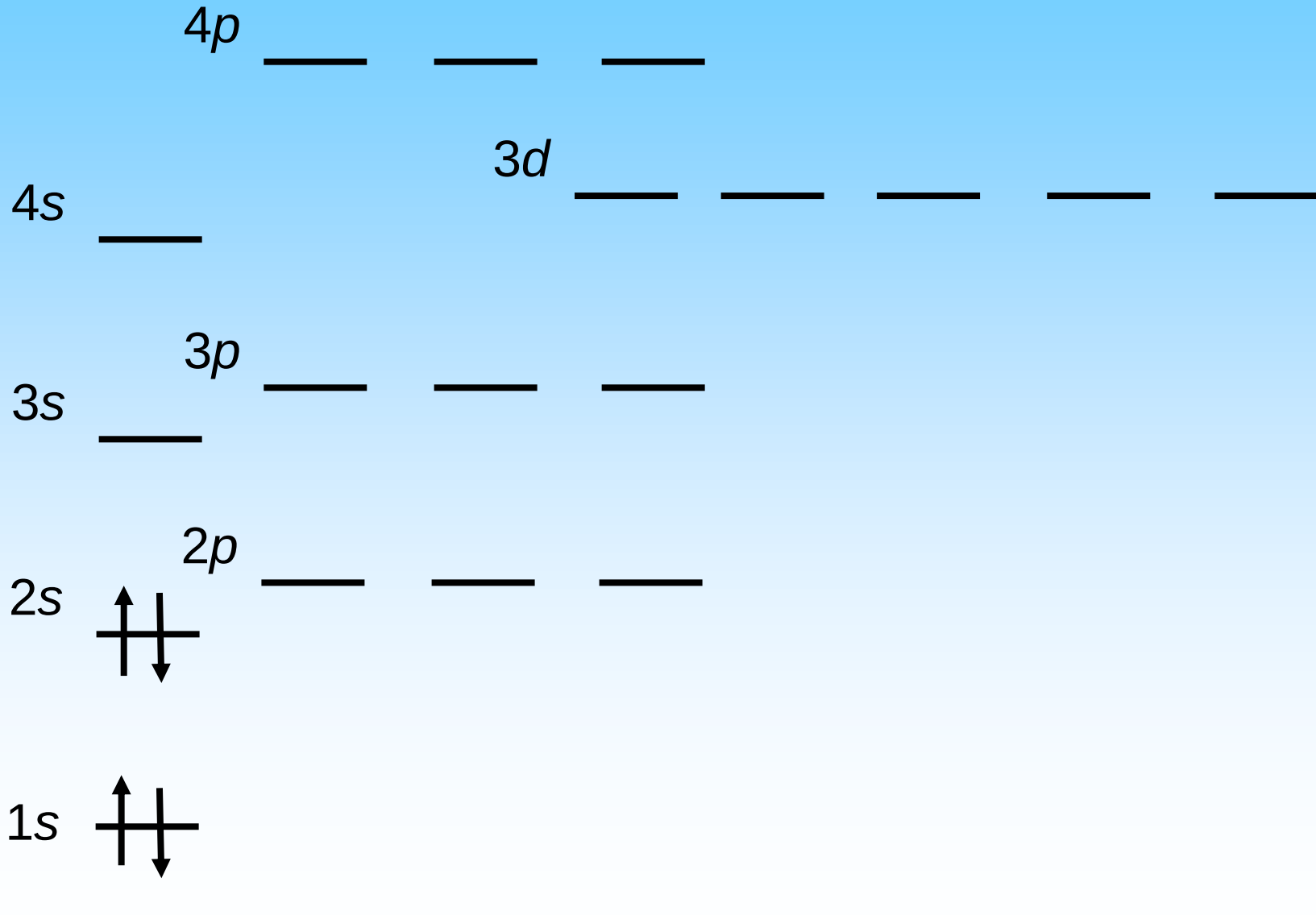
Vi har laget  
beryllium, Be



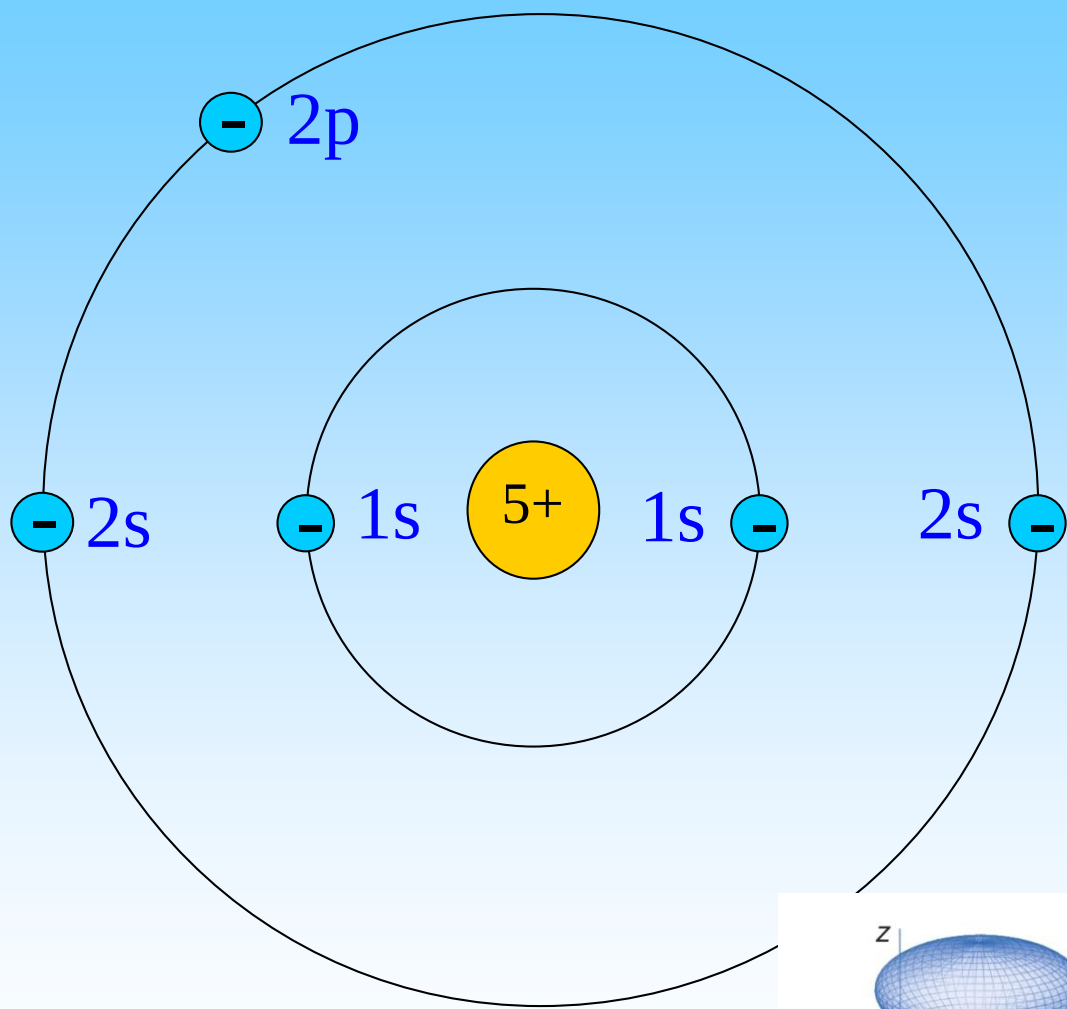
$e^-$  konfigurasjon:  $1s^2 2s^2$   
evt.  $[\text{He}] 2s^2$

Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

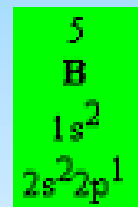
Energi



Nå som 2s i  $n = 2$  skallet er fullt,  
begynner vi å fylle 2p i  $n = 2$  skallet.



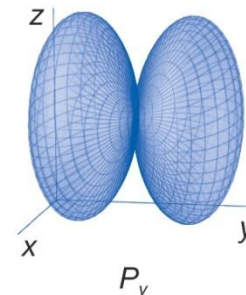
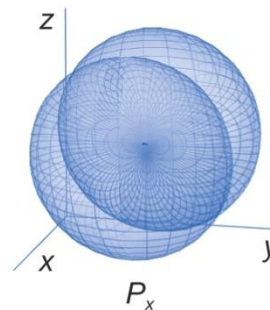
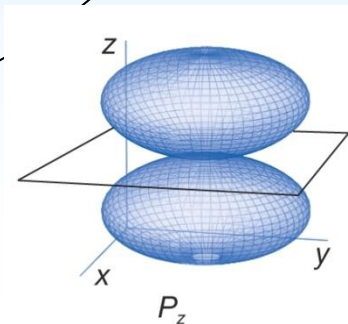
Nå har vi laget Bor, B.



Slik ser 2p skall ut



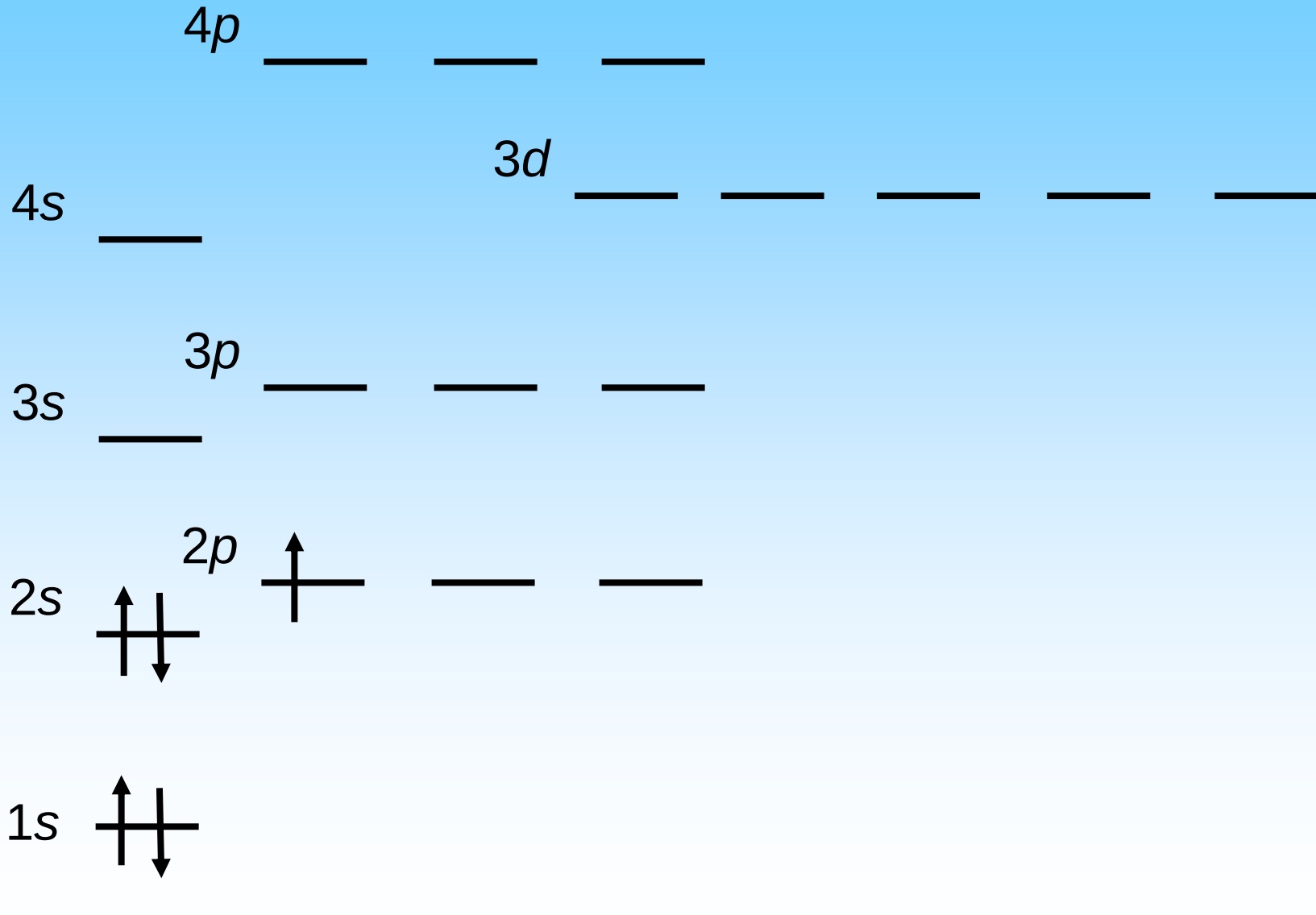
$e^-$  konfigurasjon:  $1s^2 2s^2 2p^1$   
evt.  $[\text{He}] 2s^2 2p^1$



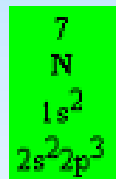


Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

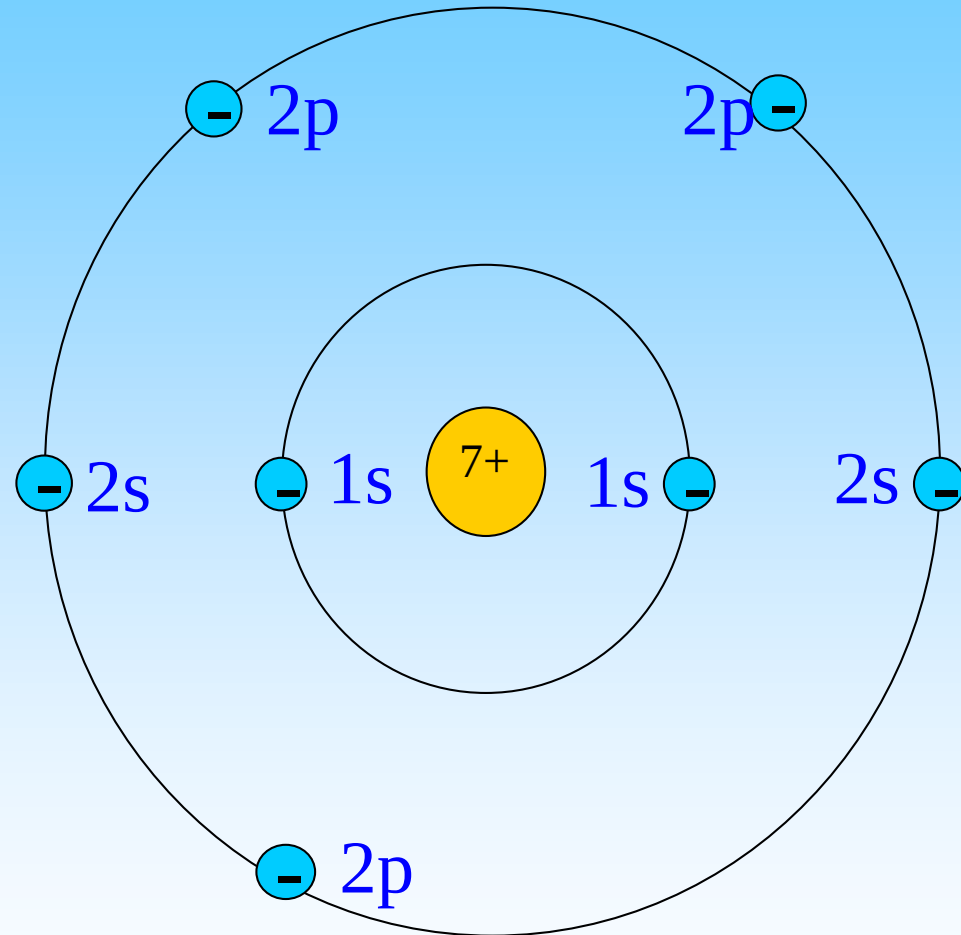
Energi



## Et lite hopp til nitrogen



Nitrogen, N →

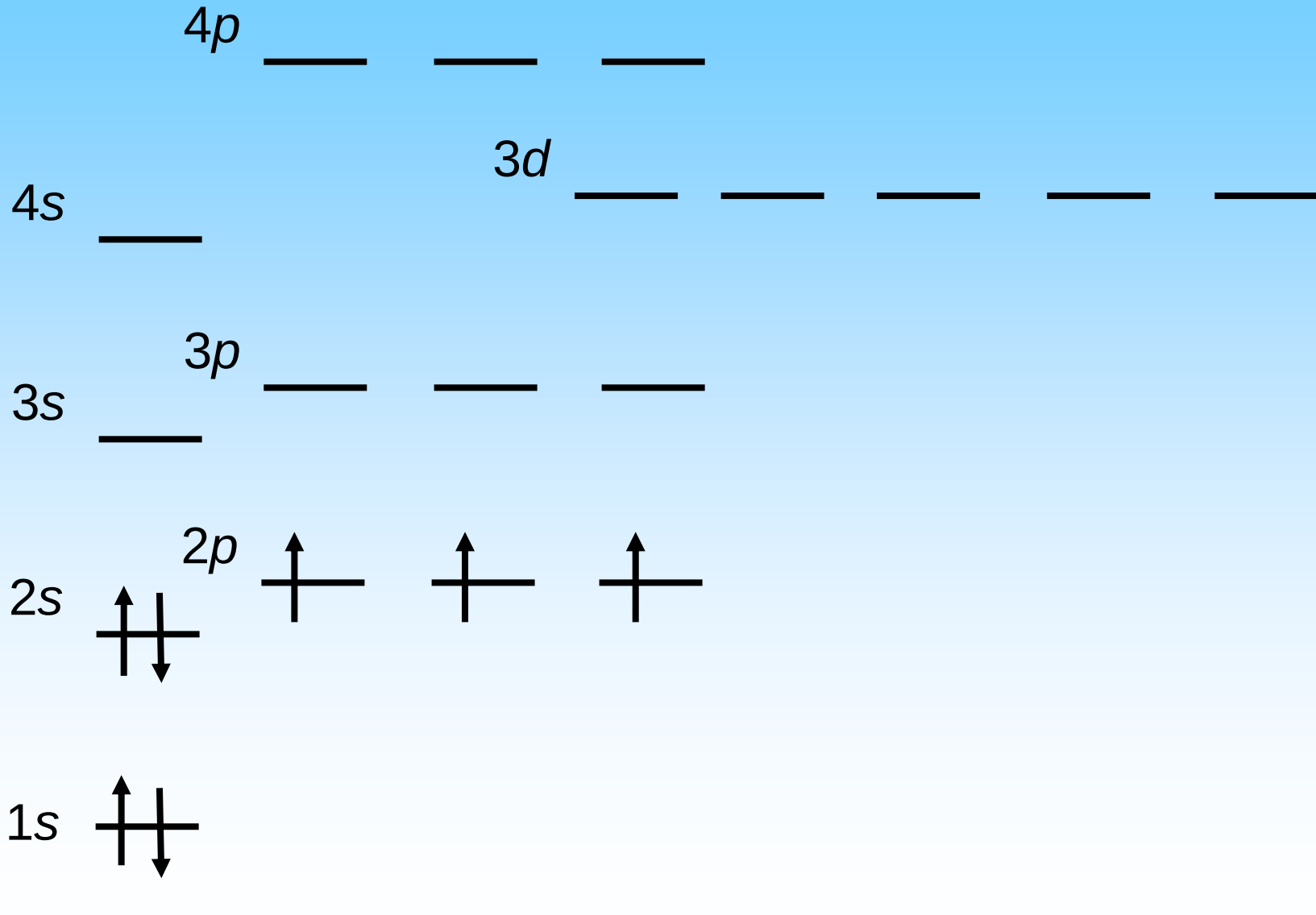


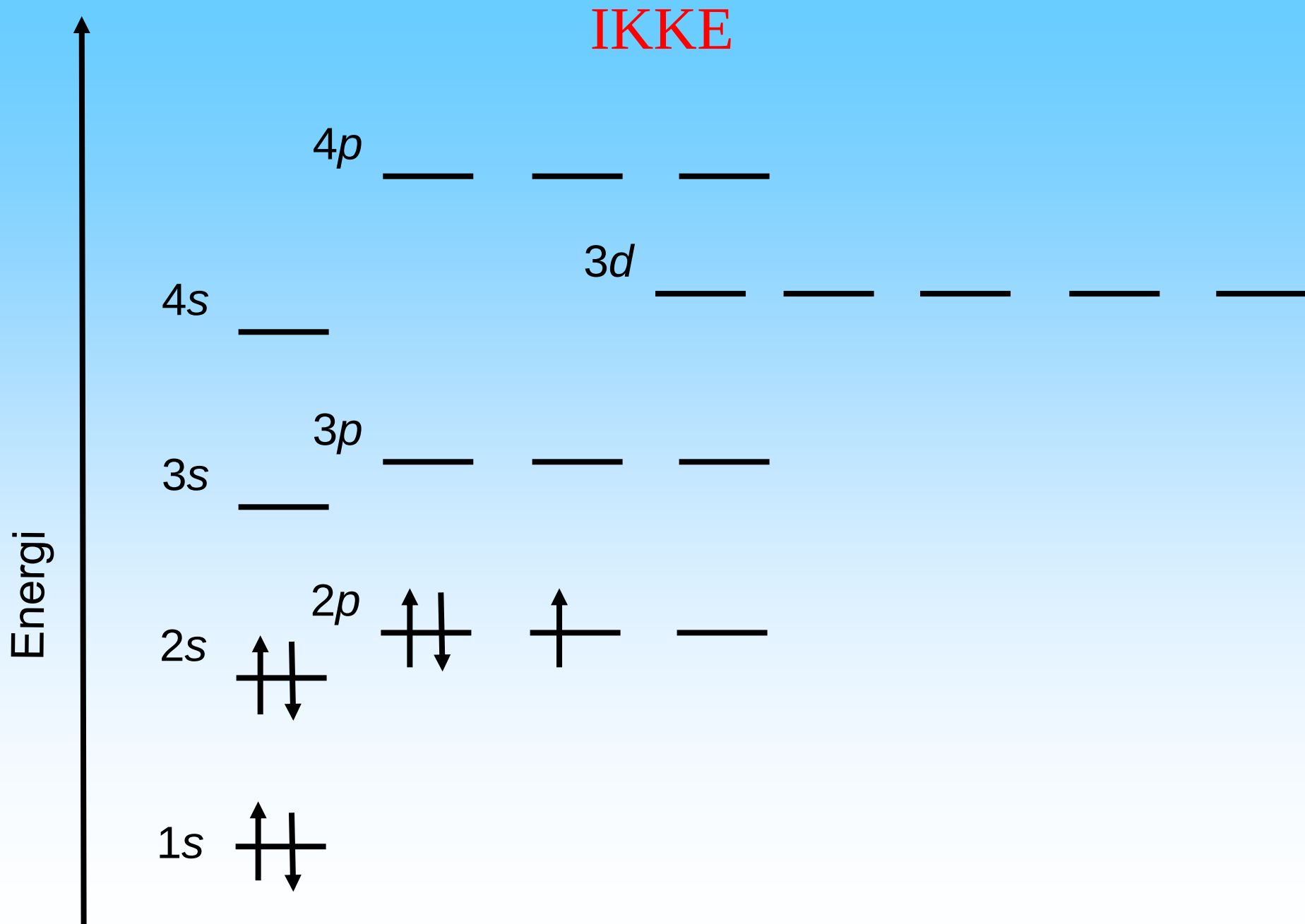
e<sup>-</sup> konfigurasjon:  $1s^2 2s^2 2p^3$   
evt.  $[\text{He}] 2s^2 2p^3$

Vi forkorter et fullt skall (i dette tilfellet He) med en edelgass for å synliggjøre *valenselektronene* som forårsaker kjemiske reaksjoner.

Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

Energi

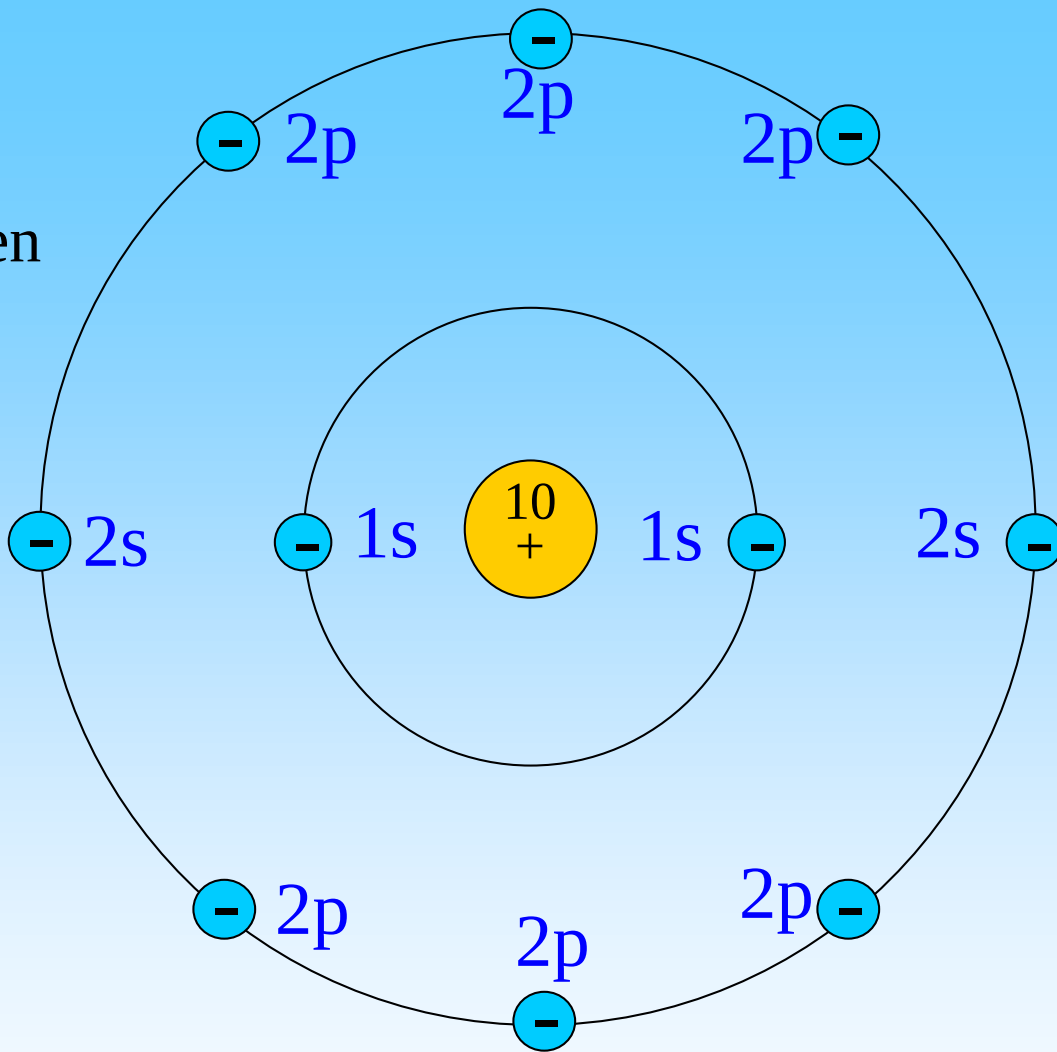




10  
Ne  
 $1s^2$   
 $2s^2 2p^6$

Neon, Ne

Et lite hopp igjen

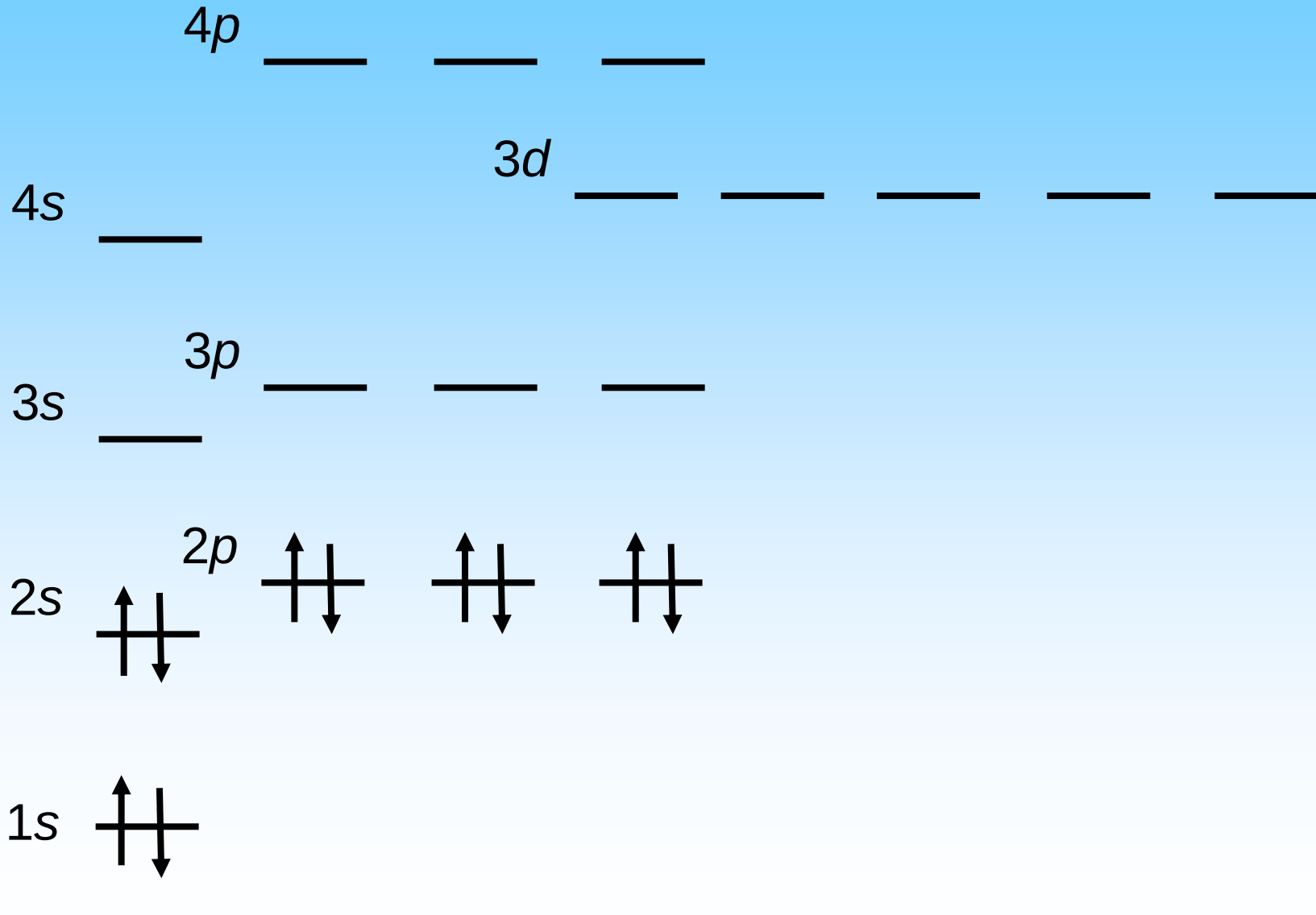


e<sup>-</sup> konfigurasjon:  $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6$   
evt.  $[\text{He}] 2s^2 2p^6$

Nå er skall 2 fullt, Neon er også en inert gass, en edelgass. Neon har oppnådd fullt ytterste skall.

Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

Energi



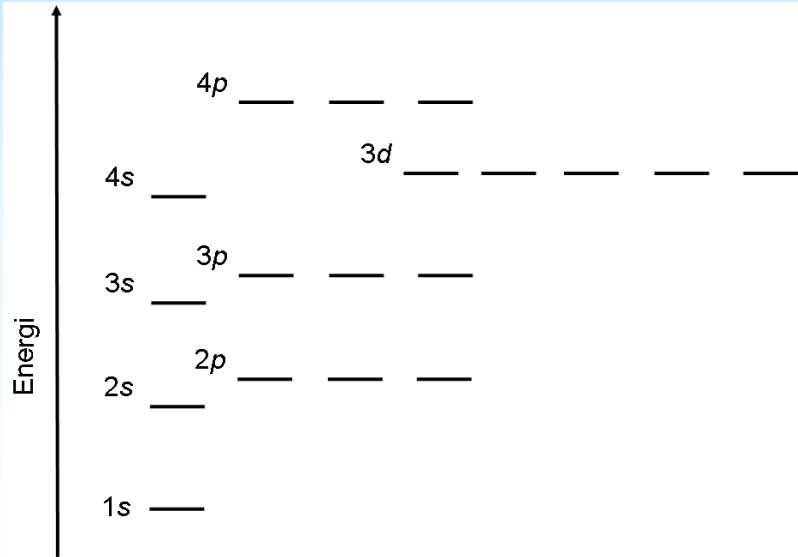
Til nå har vi fylt opp to skall og laget disse grunnstoffene

|                                               |                                               |                                                              |                                                              |                                                              |                                                              |                                                              |                                                                |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1<br>H<br>1s <sup>1</sup>                     | 2<br>He<br>1s <sup>2</sup>                    |                                                              |                                                              |                                                              |                                                              |                                                              |                                                                |
| 3<br>Li<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>1</sup> | 4<br>Be<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> | 5<br>B<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>1</sup> | 6<br>C<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>2</sup> | 7<br>N<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>3</sup> | 8<br>O<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>4</sup> | 9<br>F<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>5</sup> | 10<br>Ne<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>6</sup> |

I skall 3 er det dimensjonert plass til 18 elektroner

| Skall, n | Maks antall elektroner | Undernivå maks elektroner   |
|----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 3        | 18                     | 3s – 2<br>3p – 6<br>3d – 10 |

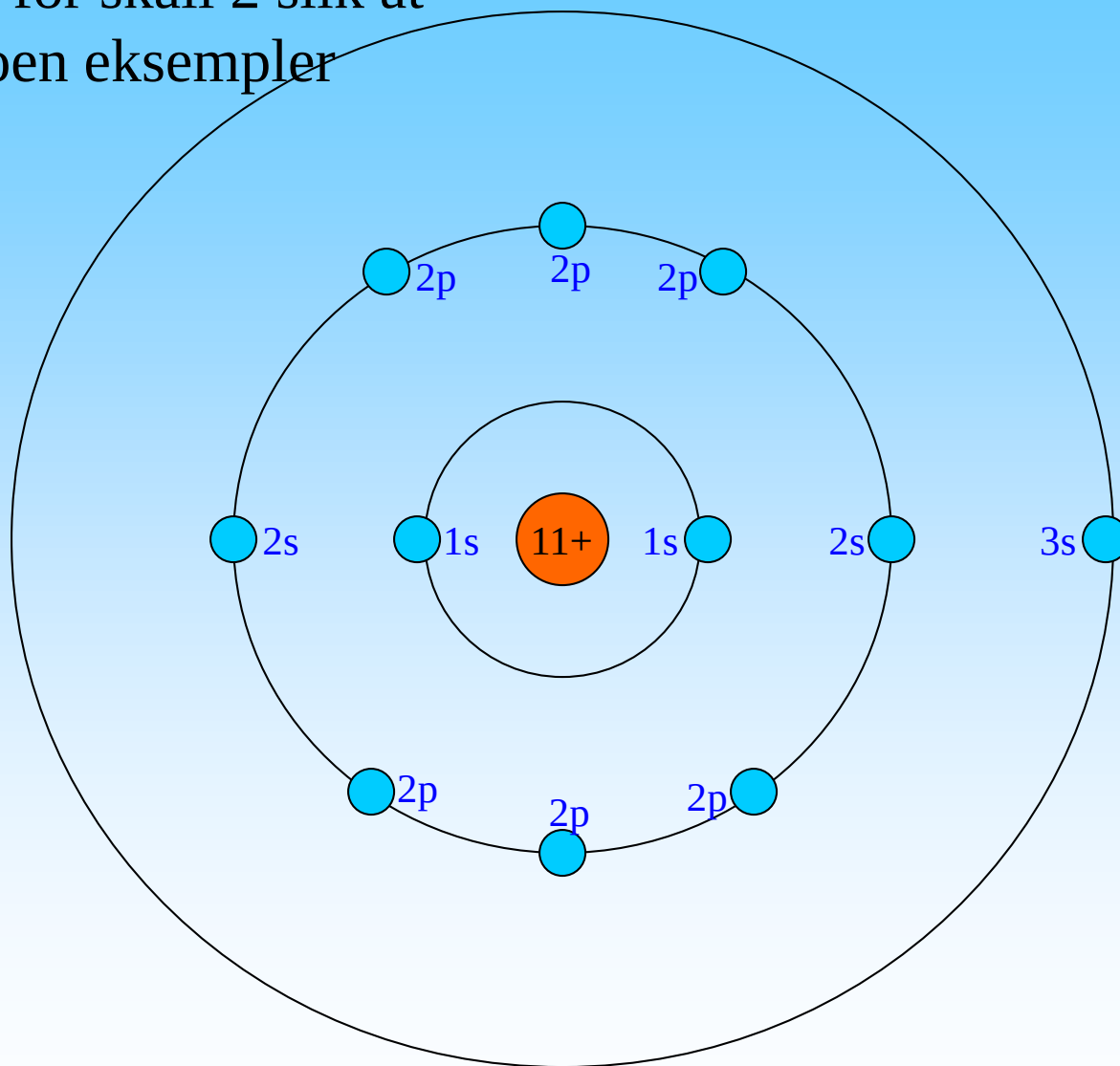
Naturen er lunefull, fra energi-diagrammet ser vi at 4s har lavere energi enn 3d. Det betyr at vi fyller 3s og 3p (8 elektroner) før 4s, 3d og 4p fylles.



Framgangsmåten er den samme  
for skall 3 som for skall 2 slik at  
vi viser bare noen eksempler

Natrium, Na

11  
Na  
[Ne]  
3s<sup>1</sup>

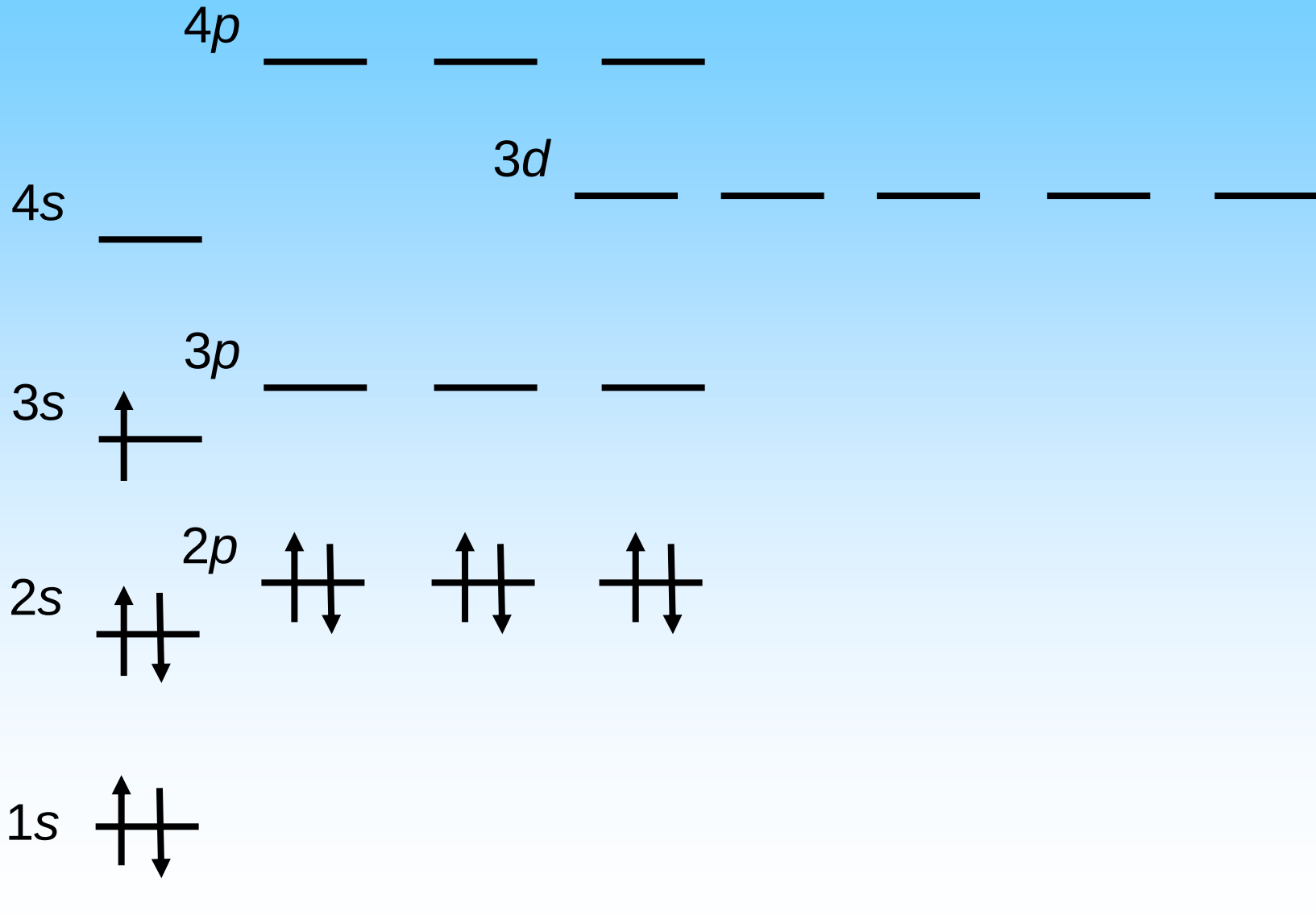


e<sup>-</sup> konfigurasjon:  $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^1$   
evt. [Ne]3s<sup>1</sup>



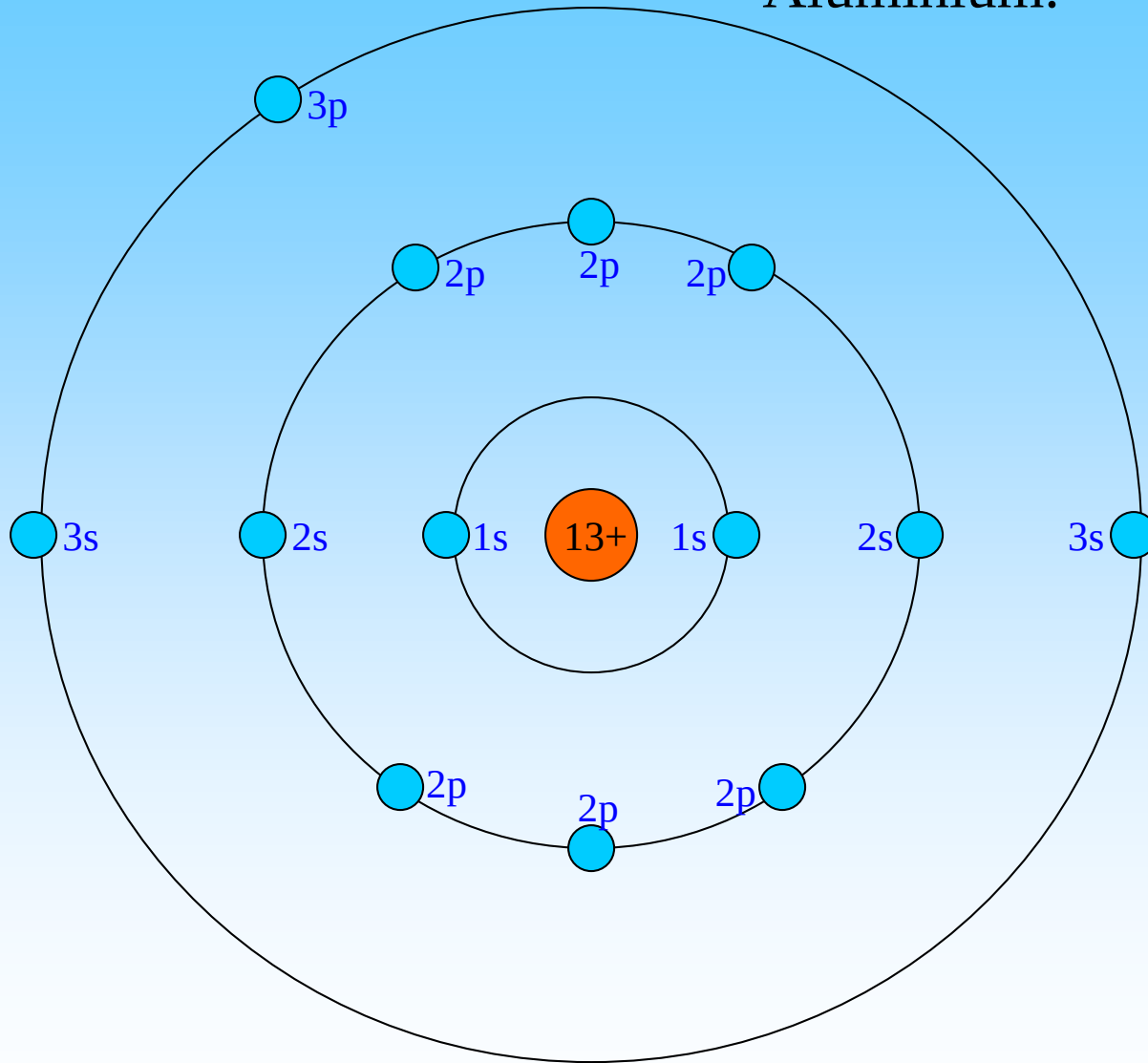
Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

Energi



"You can call me Al"  
Aluminium.

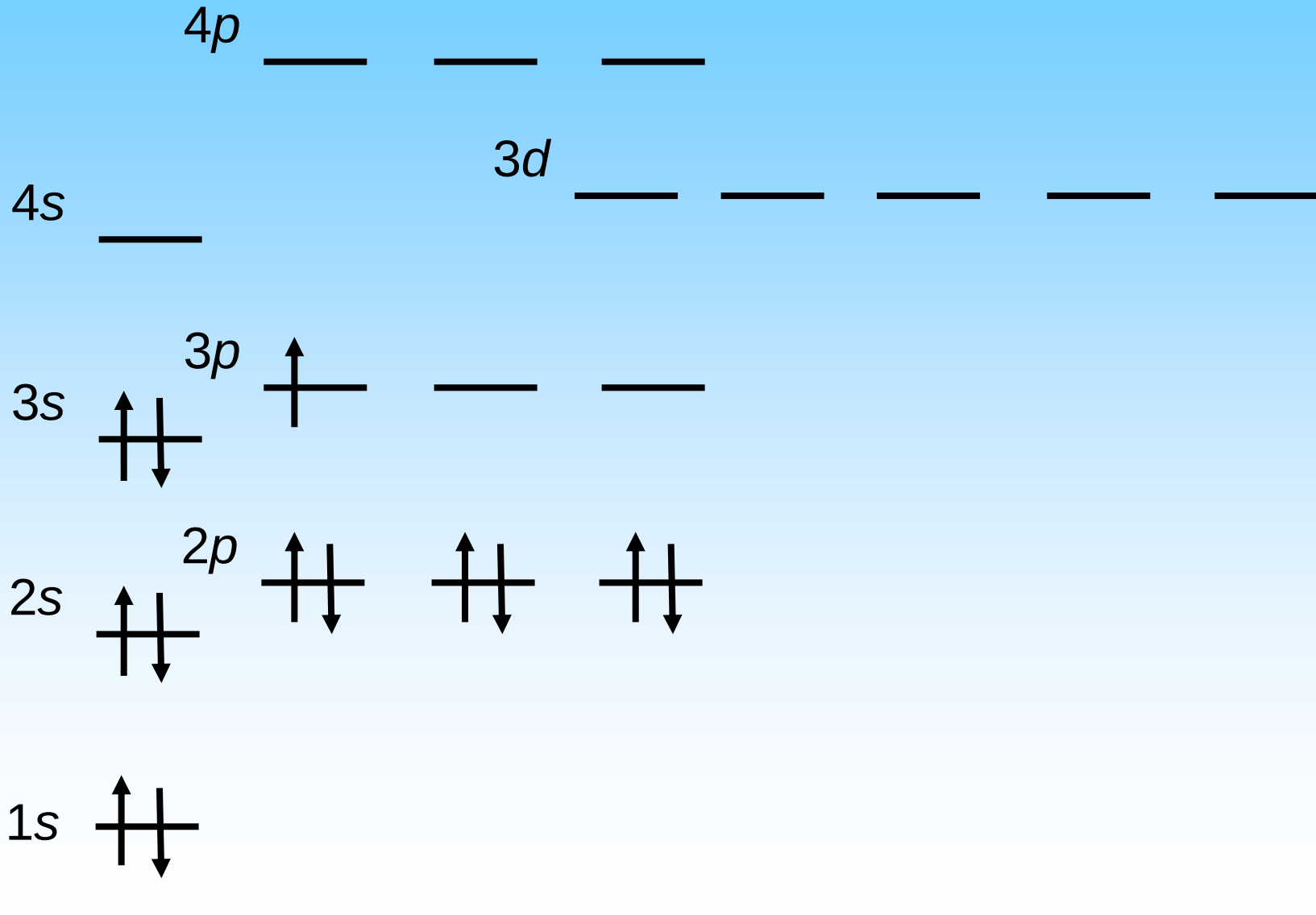
13  
Al  
[Ne]  
 $3s^2 3p^1$



e<sup>-</sup> konfigurasjon:  $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^1$   
evt. [Ne]  $3s^2 3p^1$

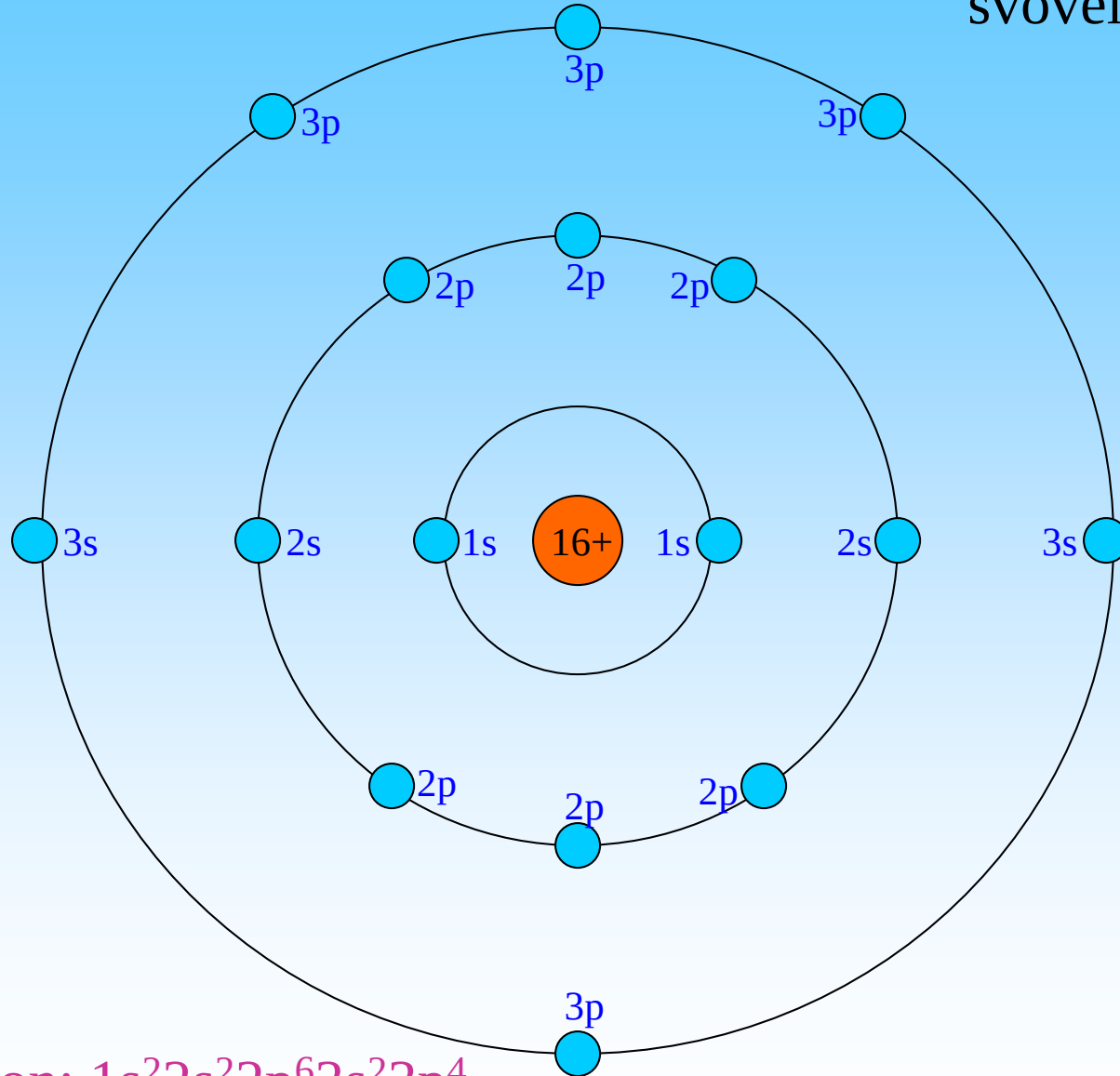
Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

Energi



Velluktende  
svovel, S

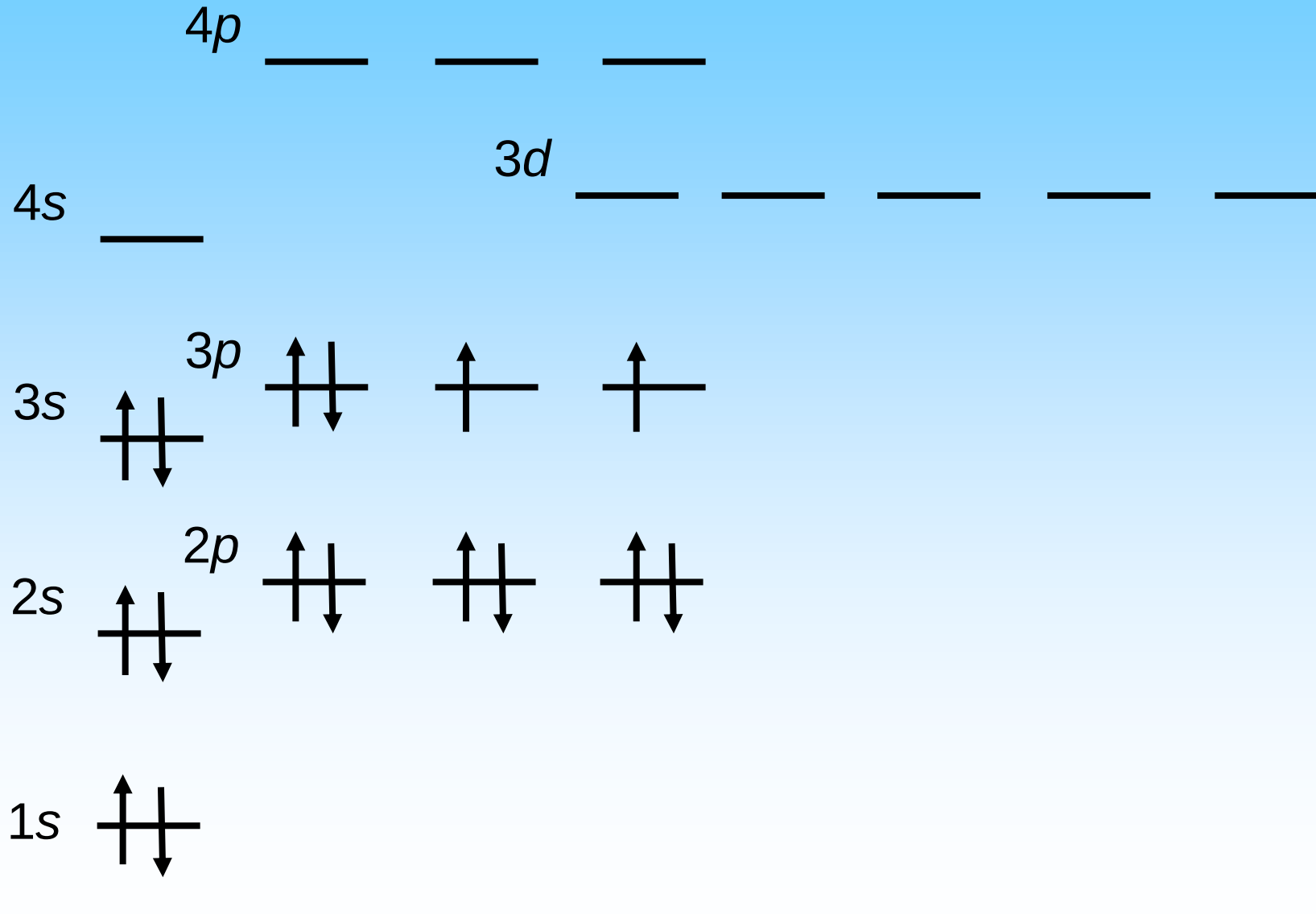
16  
S  
[Ne]  
 $3s^2 3p^4$



e<sup>-</sup> konfigurasjon:  $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^4$   
evt. [Ne]  $3s^2 3p^4$

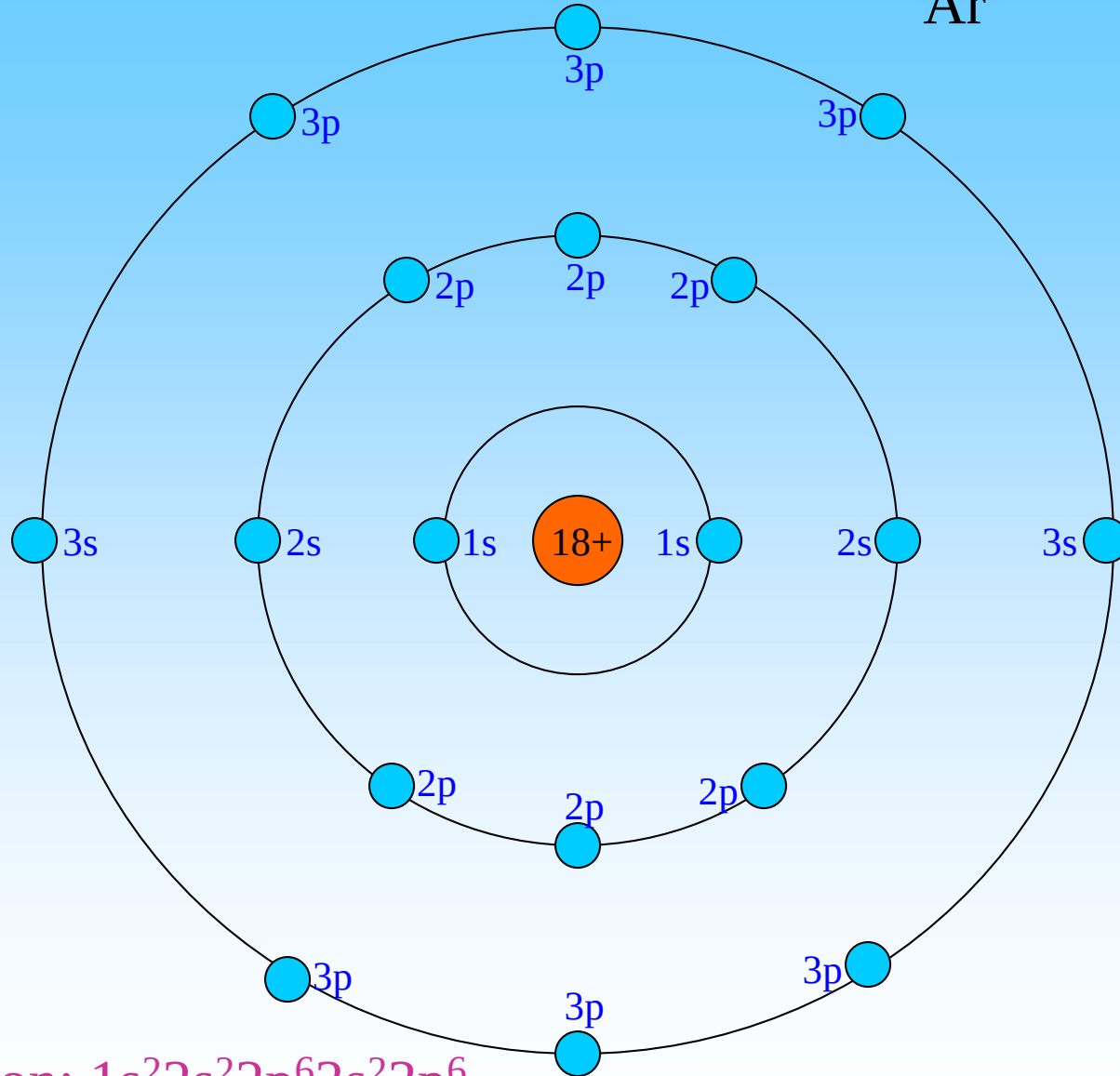
Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

Energi



Inerte Argon,  
Ar

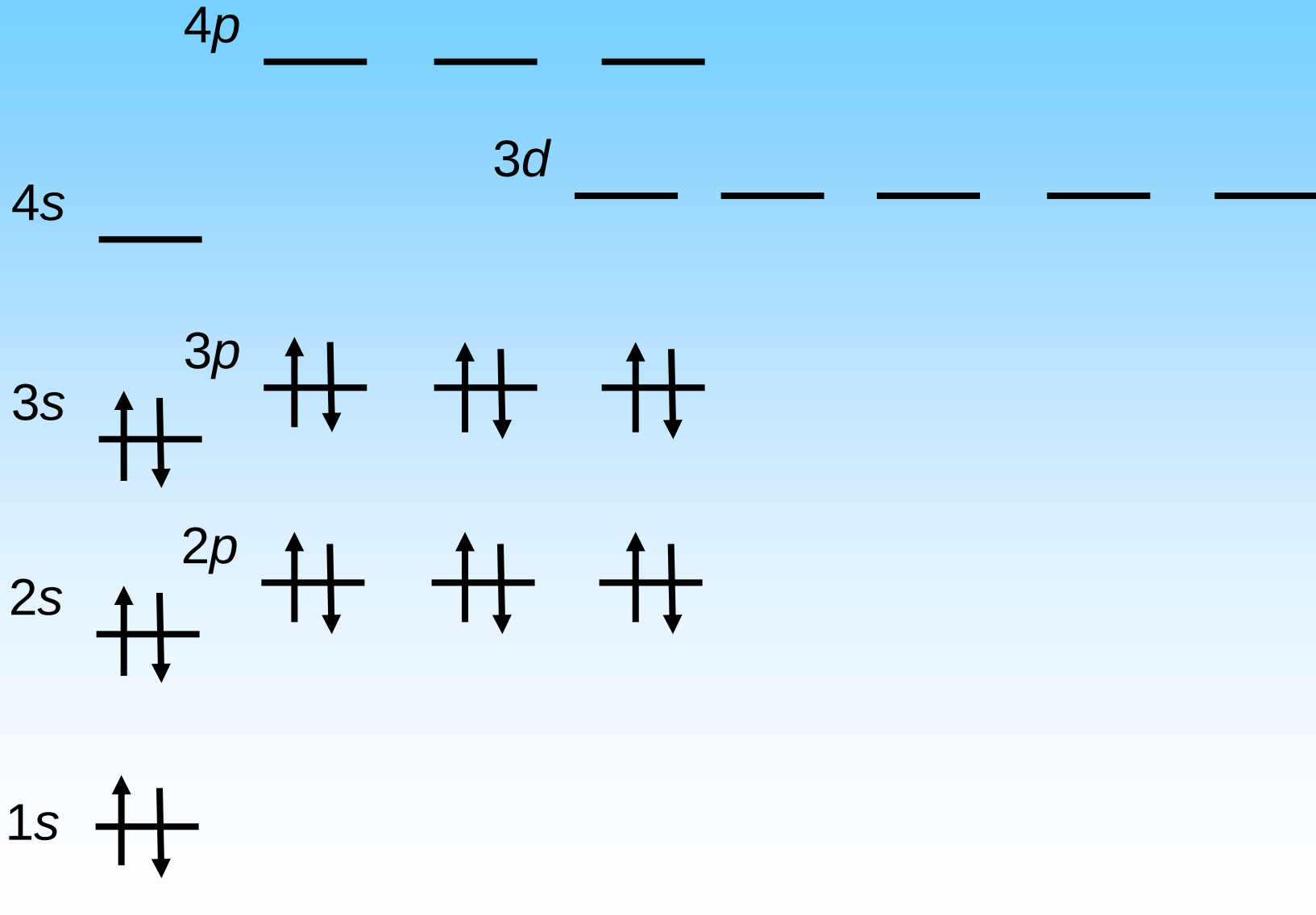
18  
Ar  
[Ne]  
 $3s^2 3p^6$



e<sup>-</sup> konfigurasjon:  $1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6$   
evt. [Ne] $3s^2 3p^6$

Ved utfylling i energidiagrammet vårt

Energi



Dersom vi oppsummerer oppbygningen vår av atomer og rangerer dem i sine skall, får vi en figur som ser slik ut

|                                                      |                                                      |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1<br><b>H</b><br>1s <sup>1</sup>                     |                                                      |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     | 1<br><b>H</b><br>1s <sup>1</sup>                                    | 2<br><b>He</b><br>1s <sup>2</sup>                                   |                                                                       |
| 3<br><b>Li</b><br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>1</sup> | 4<br><b>Be</b><br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                       |
|                                                      |                                                      | 5<br><b>B</b><br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>1</sup> | 6<br><b>C</b><br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>2</sup> | 7<br><b>N</b><br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>3</sup> | 8<br><b>O</b><br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>4</sup> | 9<br><b>F</b><br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>5</sup> | 10<br><b>Ne</b><br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>6</sup> |
| 11<br><b>Na</b><br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>1</sup>           | 12<br><b>Mg</b><br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup>           | 13<br><b>Al</b><br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>1</sup>          | 14<br><b>Si</b><br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>2</sup>          | 15<br><b>P</b><br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>3</sup>           | 16<br><b>S</b><br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>4</sup>           | 17<br><b>Cl</b><br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>5</sup>          | 18<br><b>Ar</b><br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>6</sup>            |

Dette er starten på det vi kaller periodesystemet som vi skal diskutere nå ☺





# Grundstoffernes periodesystem

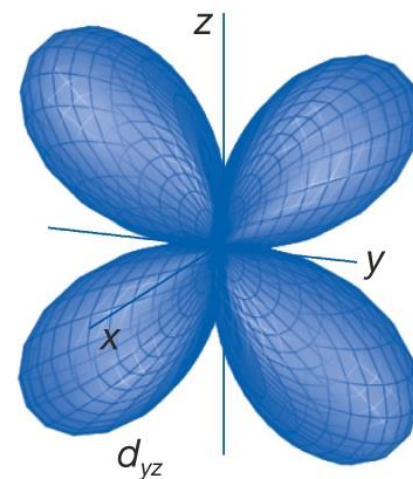
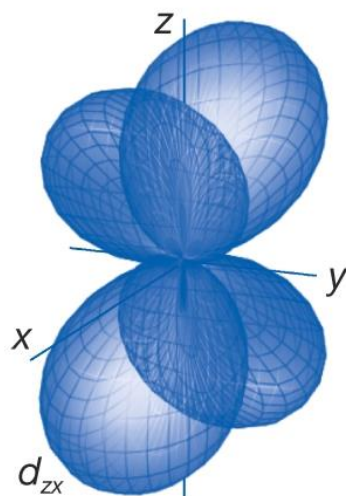
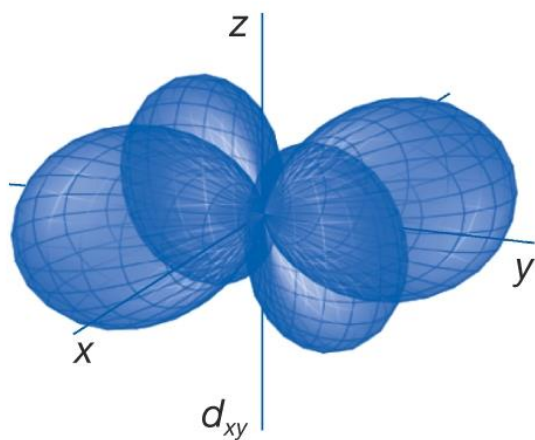
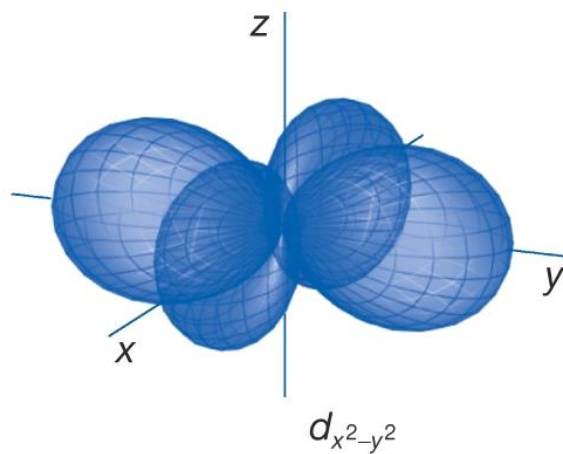
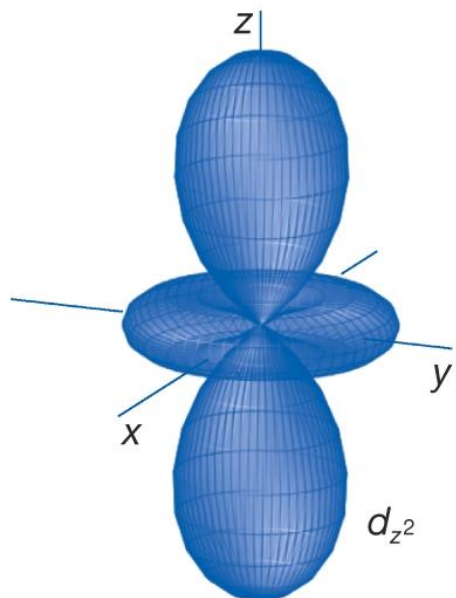
|                                   |                                    |                                    |                                     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                     |                                    |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1<br>(I)                          | 2<br>(II)                          |                                    |                                     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                  |                                 | 13<br>(III)                         | 14<br>(IV)                         | 15<br>(V)                         | 16<br>(VI)                        | 17<br>(VII)                     | 18<br>(VIII)                      |
| 1,00794<br><b>H</b><br>Hydrogen   |                                    |                                    |                                     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                  |                                 | 10,811<br><b>B</b><br>Bor           | 12,0107<br><b>C</b><br>Carbon      | 14,00674<br><b>N</b><br>Nitrogen  | 15,9994<br><b>O</b><br>Oxygen     | 18,9984032<br><b>F</b><br>Fluor | 20,1797<br><b>Ne</b><br>Neon      |
| 6,941<br><b>Li</b><br>Lithium     | 9,012182<br><b>Be</b><br>Beryllium |                                    |                                     |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                  |                                 | 26,981538<br><b>Al</b><br>Aluminium | 28,0855<br><b>Si</b><br>Silicium   | 30,973761<br><b>P</b><br>Phosphor | 32,066<br><b>S</b><br>Svovl       | 35,4527<br><b>Cl</b><br>Chlor   | 39,948<br><b>Ar</b><br>Argon      |
| 22,989770<br><b>Na</b><br>Natrium | 24,3050<br><b>Mg</b><br>Magnesium  | 3<br>(IIIB)                        | 4<br>(IVB)                          | 5<br>(VB)                        | 6<br>(VIB)                       | 7<br>(VIIB)                      | 8<br>(VIIIB)                     | 9<br>(VIIIB)                      | 10<br>(VIIIB)                     | 11<br>(IB)                       | 12<br>(IIB)                     | 13<br>(IIB)                         | 14<br>(IIB)                        | 15<br>(IIB)                       | 16<br>(IIB)                       | 17<br>(IIB)                     | 18<br>(IIB)                       |
| 39,0983<br><b>K</b><br>Kalium     | 40,078<br><b>Ca</b><br>Calcium     | 44,955910<br><b>Sc</b><br>Scandium | 47,867<br><b>Ti</b><br>Titan        | 50,9415<br><b>V</b><br>Vanadium  | 51,9961<br><b>Cr</b><br>Chrom    | 54,938049<br><b>Mn</b><br>Mangan | 55,845<br><b>Fe</b><br>Jern      | 58,933200<br><b>Co</b><br>Cobalt  | 58,6934<br><b>Ni</b><br>Nikkel    | 63,546<br><b>Cu</b><br>Kobber    | 65,39<br><b>Zn</b><br>Zink      | 69,723<br><b>Ga</b><br>Gallium      | 72,61<br><b>Ge</b><br>Germanium    | 74,92160<br><b>As</b><br>Arsen    | 78,96<br><b>Se</b><br>Selen       | 79,904<br><b>Br</b><br>Brom     | 83,80<br><b>Kr</b><br>Krypton     |
| 85,4678<br><b>Rb</b><br>Rubidium  | 87,62<br><b>Sr</b><br>Strontium    | 88,90585<br><b>Y</b><br>Yttrium    | 91,224<br><b>Zr</b><br>Zirkonium    | 92,90638<br><b>Nb</b><br>Niobium | 95,94<br><b>Mo</b><br>Molybden   | [98]<br><b>Tc</b><br>Technetium  | 101,07<br><b>Ru</b><br>Ruthenium | 102,90550<br><b>Rh</b><br>Rhodium | 106,42<br><b>Pd</b><br>Palladium  | 107,8682<br><b>Ag</b><br>Solv    | 112,411<br><b>Cd</b><br>Cadmium | 114,818<br><b>In</b><br>Indium      | 118,710<br><b>Sn</b><br>Tin        | 121,760<br><b>Sb</b><br>Antimon   | 127,60<br><b>Te</b><br>Tellur     | 126,90447<br><b>I</b><br>Iod    | 131,29<br><b>Xe</b><br>Xenon      |
| 132,90545<br><b>Cs</b><br>Caesium | 137,327<br><b>Ba</b><br>Barium     | 138,9055<br><b>La</b><br>Lanthan   | 178,49<br><b>Hf</b><br>Hafnium      | 180,9479<br><b>Ta</b><br>Tantal  | 183,84<br><b>W</b><br>Wolfram    | 186,207<br><b>Re</b><br>Rhenium  | 190,23<br><b>Os</b><br>Osmium    | 192,217<br><b>Ir</b><br>Iridium   | 195,078<br><b>Pt</b><br>Platin    | 196,96655<br><b>Au</b><br>Guld   | 200,59<br><b>Hg</b><br>Kviksolv | 204,3833<br><b>Tl</b><br>Thallium   | 207,2<br><b>Pb</b><br>Bly          | 208,98038<br><b>Bi</b><br>Bismuth | [209]<br><b>Po</b><br>Polonium    | [210]<br><b>At</b><br>Astat     | [222]<br><b>Rn</b><br>Radon       |
| [223]<br><b>Fr</b><br>Francium    | [226]<br><b>Ra</b><br>Radium       | [227]<br><b>Ac</b><br>Actinium     | [261]<br><b>Rf</b><br>Rutherfordium | [262]<br><b>Db</b><br>Dubnium    | [266]<br><b>Sg</b><br>Seaborgium | [264]<br><b>Bh</b><br>Bohrium    | [269]<br><b>Hs</b><br>Hassium    | [268]<br><b>Mt</b><br>Meitnerium  | [269]<br><b>Uun</b><br>Ununnilium | [272]<br><b>Uuu</b><br>Unununium | [277]<br><b>Uub</b><br>Ununbium |                                     | [289]<br><b>Uuq</b><br>Ununquadium |                                   | [289]<br><b>Uuh</b><br>Ununhexium |                                 | [293]<br><b>Uuo</b><br>Ununoctium |
| Alkali-<br>metaller               | Jordalkali-<br>metaller            |                                    | Lantha-<br>noider*                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                  |                                 |                                     |                                    |                                   | Chalkogener                       | Halo-<br>gener                  | Ædel-<br>gasser                   |

\* Lanthanoider

\*\* Actinoider

|                                  |                                        |                               |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                               |                                   |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 140,116<br><b>Ce</b><br>Cerium   | 140,90766<br><b>Pr</b><br>Praseodym    | 144,24<br><b>Nd</b><br>Neodym | [145]<br><b>Pm</b><br>Promethium | 150,36<br><b>Sm</b><br>Samarium | 151,964<br><b>Eu</b><br>Europium | 157,25<br><b>Gd</b><br>Gadolinium | 158,92534<br><b>Tb</b><br>Terbium | 162,50<br><b>Dy</b><br>Dysprosium | 164,93032<br><b>Ho</b><br>Holmium | 167,26<br><b>Er</b><br>Erbium | 168,93421<br><b>Tm</b><br>Thulium | 173,04<br><b>Yb</b><br>Ytterbium | 174,967<br><b>Lu</b><br>Lutetium |
| 232,0381<br><b>Th</b><br>Thorium | 231,03688<br><b>Pa</b><br>Protactinium | 238,0289<br><b>U</b><br>Uran  | [237]<br><b>Np</b><br>Neptunium  | [244]<br><b>Pu</b><br>Plutonium | [243]<br><b>Am</b><br>Americium  | [247]<br><b>Cm</b><br>Curium      | [247]<br><b>Bk</b><br>Berkelium   | [251]<br><b>Cf</b><br>Californium | [252]<br><b>Es</b><br>Einsteinium | [257]<br><b>Fm</b><br>Fermium | [258]<br><b>Md</b><br>Mendelevium | [259]<br><b>No</b><br>Nobelium   | [262]<br><b>Lr</b><br>Lawrencium |

Slik ser 3d-skall ut



|                                               |                                               |                                                     |                                                     |                                                    |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                      |                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1<br>H<br>1s <sup>1</sup>                     |                                               |                                                     |                                                     |                                                    |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                      |                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      | 1<br>H<br>1s <sup>1</sup>                                            | 2<br>He<br>1s <sup>2</sup>                                           |                                                                      |
| 3<br>Li<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>1</sup> | 4<br>Be<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> |                                                     |                                                     |                                                    |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                      |                                                      | 5<br>B<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>1</sup>         | 6<br>C<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>2</sup>         | 7<br>N<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>3</sup>         | 8<br>O<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>4</sup>         | 9<br>F<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>5</sup>         | 10<br>Ne<br>1s <sup>2</sup><br>2s <sup>2</sup> 2p <sup>6</sup>       |
| 11<br>Na<br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>1</sup>           | 12<br>Mg<br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup>           |                                                     |                                                     |                                                    |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                     |                                                      |                                                      | 13<br>Al<br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>1</sup>                  | 14<br>Si<br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>2</sup>                  | 15<br>P<br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>3</sup>                   | 16<br>S<br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>4</sup>                   | 17<br>Cl<br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>5</sup>                  | 18<br>Ar<br>[Ne]<br>3s <sup>2</sup> 3p <sup>6</sup>                  |
| 19<br>K<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>1</sup>            | 20<br>Ca<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>2</sup>           | 21<br>Sc<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>2</sup> 3d <sup>1</sup> | 22<br>Ti<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>2</sup> 3d <sup>2</sup> | 23<br>V<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>2</sup> 3d <sup>3</sup> | 24<br>Cr<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>1</sup> 3d <sup>5</sup> | 25<br>Mn<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>2</sup> 3d <sup>5</sup> | 26<br>Fe<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>2</sup> 3d <sup>6</sup> | 27<br>Co<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>2</sup> 3d <sup>7</sup> | 28<br>Ni<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>2</sup> 3d <sup>8</sup> | 29<br>Cu<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>1</sup> 3d <sup>10</sup> | 30<br>Zn<br>[Ar]<br>4s <sup>2</sup> 3d <sup>10</sup> | 31<br>Ga<br>[Ar] 4s <sup>2</sup><br>3d <sup>10</sup> 4p <sup>1</sup> | 32<br>Ge<br>[Ar] 4s <sup>2</sup><br>3d <sup>10</sup> 4p <sup>2</sup> | 33<br>As<br>[Ar] 4s <sup>2</sup><br>3d <sup>10</sup> 4p <sup>3</sup> | 34<br>Se<br>[Ar] 4s <sup>2</sup><br>3d <sup>10</sup> 4p <sup>4</sup> | 35<br>Br<br>[Ar] 4s <sup>2</sup><br>3d <sup>10</sup> 4p <sup>5</sup> | 36<br>Kr<br>[Ar] 4s <sup>2</sup><br>3d <sup>10</sup> 4p <sup>6</sup> |
| 37<br>Rb                                      | 38<br>Sr                                      | 39<br>Y                                             | 40<br>Zr                                            | 41<br>Nb                                           | 42<br>Mo                                            | 43<br>Tc                                            | 44<br>Ru                                            | 45<br>Rh                                            | 46<br>Pd                                            | 47<br>Ag                                             | 48<br>Cd                                             | 49<br>In                                                             | 50<br>Sn                                                             | 51<br>Sb                                                             | 52<br>Te                                                             | 53<br>I                                                              | 54<br>Xe                                                             |
| 55<br>Cs                                      | 56<br>Ba                                      | 57<br>*La                                           | 72<br>Hf                                            | 73<br>Ta                                           | 74<br>W                                             | 75<br>Re                                            | 76<br>Os                                            | 77<br>Ir                                            | 78<br>Pt                                            | 79<br>Au                                             | 80<br>Hg                                             | 81<br>Tl                                                             | 82<br>Pb                                                             | 83<br>Bi                                                             | 84<br>Po                                                             | 85<br>At                                                             | 86<br>Rn                                                             |
| 87<br>Fr                                      | 88<br>Ra                                      | 89<br>**Ac                                          | 104<br>Db                                           | 105<br>Jl                                          | 106<br>Rf                                           | 107<br>Bh                                           | 108<br>Hn                                           | 109<br>Mt                                           | 110                                                 | 111                                                  | 112                                                  |                                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                      |

\*Lanthanides

|                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 58<br><b>Ce</b> | 59<br><b>Pr</b> | 60<br><b>Nd</b> | 61<br><b>Pm</b> | 62<br><b>Sm</b> | 63<br><b>Eu</b> | 64<br><b>Gd</b> | 65<br><b>Tb</b> | 66<br><b>Dy</b> | 67<br><b>Ho</b> | 68<br><b>Er</b> | 69<br><b>Tm</b> | 70<br><b>Yb</b> | 71<br><b>Lu</b> |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|

\*\*Actinides

|                 |                 |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 90<br><b>Th</b> | 91<br><b>Pa</b> | 92<br><b>U</b> | 93<br><b>Np</b> | 94<br><b>Pu</b> | 95<br><b>Am</b> | 96<br><b>Cm</b> | 97<br><b>Bk</b> | 98<br><b>Cf</b> | 99<br><b>Es</b> | 100<br><b>Fm</b> | 101<br><b>Md</b> | 102<br><b>No</b> | 103<br><b>Lr</b> |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|

